

REPORT OF GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING EXPLORATION

**WESTGATE AT CRANE ROADWAY
CRANE, INDIANA
23-0446-01 G**

PREPARED FOR:

**AMERICAN STRUCTUREPOINT, INC.
9025 RIVER ROAD, SUITE 200
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA 46240**

**Patriot Engineering and Environmental, Inc.
6150 East 75th Street
Indianapolis, Indiana 46250**

August 11, 2023



August 11, 2023

Mr. Nicholas Murphy
American Structurepoint, Inc.
9025 River Road, Suite 200
Indianapolis, Indiana 46240

Re: Report of Geotechnical Engineering Exploration
Westgate at Crane Roadway
Crane, Indiana (Daviess County)
Patriot Project No. 23-0446-01G

Dear Nicholas:

Attached is the report of our subsurface exploration for the above referenced project. This exploration was completed in general accordance with our Proposal No. P22-2445-01G dated December 7th, 2023. This report includes detailed and graphic logs of seven (7) soil borings drilled at the proposed project site. Also included in the report are the results of laboratory tests performed on samples obtained from the site, and geotechnical recommendations pertinent to the planned reconstruction.

The purpose of this exploration is to determine the general near surface and subsurface conditions within the project area and to develop the geotechnical engineering recommendations necessary for the design and construction of the proposed roadway alignment. This was achieved by drilling soil borings, and by conducting laboratory tests on soil samples taken from the borings. This report contains the results of our findings, an engineering interpretation of these results with respect to the available project information, and recommendations to aid in the design and construction of the proposed roadway.

PROJECT INFORMATION

The project will include the construction of a new roadway alignment to be named Capt. W.J. Nelson Drive as part of the Westgate Development in Crane, Indiana. We understand that the project will include the construction of approximately 2,200 feet of new roadway from the intersection with Innovation Drive to the intersection with County Road 1400 East. We also understand that the roadway alignment has shifted approximately 200 to 300 feet north of the locations of soil borings RB-4, RB-5, and RB-6.

LABORATORY TESTING

Representative samples recovered in the borings were selected for testing in the laboratory to evaluate their physical properties and engineering characteristics. Laboratory analysis included:

- Natural Moisture Content Analysis (AASHTO T265)
- Grain Size Distribution Analysis (AASHTO T88)
- Atterberg Limits Analysis (AASHTO T89 and T90)
- pH Determination Analysis (AASHTO T289)

- Sulfate Determination (ITM 510)
- Unconfined Compressive Strength (AASHTO T208)
- Standard Proctor (AASHTO T99)
- Resilient Modulus (AASHTO T307)

The results of the laboratory tests are summarized in “*Subsurface Conditions*”, as well as in Appendix “C”. Soil descriptions on the boring logs are in accordance with the AASHTO system and the Indiana Department of Transportation (INDOT) Standard Specifications (ISS) textural classification, e.g., Clay Loam (A-6).

SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS

Our interpretation of the subsurface conditions is based upon seven (7) soil borings drilled at the approximate locations shown on the Boring Location Map (Figure No. 2) in Appendix “A”.

The following discussion is general; for more specific information, please refer to the boring logs presented in Appendix “C”. It should be noted that the dashed stratification lines shown on the soil boring logs indicate approximate transitions between soil types. In-situ stratification changes could occur gradually or at different depths.

All depths discussed below refer to depths below the existing ground surface. Our soil boring locations were not surveyed. Therefore, existing ground surface elevations are based on data from Google Earth.

Soil borings RB-1 and RB-2 were drilled in an area covered by 2 to 9 inches of crushed stone.

The remaining soil borings were performed in areas covered with topsoil, a surficial layer of material that is a blend of silts, sands, and clays, with varying amounts of organic matter. The topsoil layer was approximately 7 to 8 inches thick in the borings.

In general, the alignment is underlain by brown to gray, soft to medium stiff Silty Loam (A-4) or Silty Clay Loam (A-6). The natural moisture content of this material ranges from 17 to 23 percent (%). Standard Penetration Test N-values (blow counts) in this material varied from 4 to 9 blows per foot (bpf). The pH of these soils varied from 4.9 to 6.5. The sulfate content of these soils varied from non-detectable (ND) to 73 parts per million (ppm).

Brown to gray, very loose to medium dense, Sandy Loam (A-2-6) or Sand (A-1-b) was encountered in six (6) of the seven (7) soil borings at depths between 3.5 to 13.5 feet below the existing ground surface. Standard Penetration Test N-values (blow counts) in this material varied from 2 to 29 blows per foot (bpf). The pH of these soils varied from 6.6 to 7.7. The sulfate content of these soils varied from 20 to 40 parts per million (ppm).

Brown and gray, very soft to very stiff, Clay (A-7-6) was encountered in four (4) of the seven (7) soil borings at depths between 3.5 to 13.5 feet below the existing ground surface. The natural moisture content of this material ranges from 17 to 23 percent (%). Standard Penetration Test N-values (blow counts) in this material varied from 2 to 17 blows per foot (bpf). The pH of this soil was 5.7. The sulfate content of this soil was 53 parts per million (ppm).

Standard Proctor (moisture-density relationship) tests were performed on bulk samples from soil borings RB-1, RB-4, and RB-7 of the near surface (upper 5 feet) soil. The results of the Standard Proctor (moisture-density relationship) test can be found in Table No. 1 below as well as in Appendix "C".

**TABLE NO. 1:
SUMMARY OF STANDARD PROCTOR (MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP) TEST**

BORING LOCATION	SOIL TYPE	MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY (PCF)	OPTIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT (%)
RB-1	Silty Loam (A-4)	117.2	13.1
RB-4	Silty Loam (A-4)	115.4	13.2
RB-7	Silty Loam (A-4)	110.7	15.7

In conjunction with the Standard Proctor (moisture-density relationship) testing, resilient modulus (M_R) testing was completed on Shelby tube samples from soil boring RB-2, RB-3, and RB-6. The results of the resilient modulus test can be found in Table No. 2 below. The mean resilient modulus values were obtained at a confining pressure of about 2 psi and a deviator stress of 6 psi, at the natural moisture content. Refer to Appendix "C" for laboratory test results.

TABLE NO. 2: SUMMARY OF RESILIENT MODULUS TESTS

BORING LOCATION	SOIL TYPE	SAMPLE TYPE	MEAN RESILIENT MODULUS (PSI)	MOISTURE CONTENT (%)
RB-2	Silty Clay Loam (A-6)	Shelby Tube	4,757	18.6
RB-3	Silty Clay Loam (A-6)	Shelby Tube	5,615	22.7
RB-6	Silty Loam (A-4)	Shelby Tube	3,849	19.6

GROUNDWATER CONDITIONS

The term groundwater pertains to any water that percolates through the soil found on site. This includes any overland flow that permeates through a given depth of soil, perched water, and water that occurs below the "water table", a zone that remains saturated and water-bearing year-round.

Groundwater was encountered in the soil borings during drilling at depths between 13 to 15 feet below the existing round surface. Groundwater was not encountered after the borings were completed.

It should be recognized that fluctuations in the groundwater level should be expected over time due to variations in rainfall and other environmental or physical factors. The true static groundwater level can only be determined through observations made in cased holes over a long period of time, the installation of which was beyond the scope of this exploration.

DESIGN RECOMMENDATIONS

We understand that the project will include the construction of about 2,200 feet of roadway alignment. The shallow subgrade soils along the alignment consist of soft to medium stiff Silty Loam A-4 which if properly prepared (chemical modification) is suitable for the support of the new pavement section. We recommend using subgrade treatment Type IBC (cement) which consists of chemical modification with cement of 14 inches of subgrade.

Based on the conditions referenced above along with the proposed reconstruction, the following parameters (if the pavement is placed on the existing subgrade soils in “cut” or “at grade” areas) can be used for pavement design evaluations for the referenced alignment (presented in Table No. 3). The subgrade treatment provided below assume proper subgrade preparation in accordance with Section 207, “Subgrade”, of the INDOT Standard Specifications.

Table No. 3: Summary of Soil Parameters for Pavement Design

Predominant Soil Type	Silty Loam (A-4)
Resilient Modulus (M_R) of Natural Subgrade (psi)	3,800
Resilient Modulus (M_R) of Prepared Subgrade (psi)	8,000
Percent Passing #200 (%)	75.2
Percent Silt (%)	60.6
Percent Clay (%)	14.6
Liquid Limit (LL)	25
Plastic Limit (PL)	18
Plasticity Index (PI)	7
Depth to Water Table (ft)	13
Average Natural Density of Natural Subgrade (pcf)	120
Average Percent Moisture of Natural Subgrade (%)	21
Organic Content (%)	N/A
Marl Content (%)	N/A
Sulfate Content (ppm)	4
Filter Fabric Required for Under-drains if installed	Type 1A
Subgrade Treatment	Type IBC (Cement)

**Subgrade treatment Type IBC shall consist of chemical modification with cement of 14 inches of subgrade.*

CONSTRUCTION CONSIDERATIONS

Chemical stabilization is used to increase the soil strength (the M_R value) of the subgrade as well as reducing the plasticity of the soil (reduced liquid limit and plasticity indexes). Because of the additional strength gain, stabilizing in-situ soils can be advantageous and a cost effective alternative to undercutting and replacing due to the higher M_R values that can typically be achieved

versus non-modified soils. Higher Mr values may result in an overall decrease of the pavement section (including subbase thickness) due to the increase in subgrade strength.

Prior to the application of the chemical, a number of representative samples of soils should be obtained from the final graded subgrade soils to determine the chemical reactivity and percentage (%) needed for modification of the soils (usually 5 to 8 percent (%)). The sampling and testing should follow the guidelines established in the "Design Procedures for Soil Modification or Stabilization" created by the Geotechnical Engineering Division of INDOT. A specialty contractor experienced in chemical modification should apply and determine the rate at which the chemical is mixed into the existing soils. A *Patriot* representative should monitor the mixing and compaction processes.

GROUNDWATER CONSIDERATIONS

Groundwater was observed during our field activities at 13 to 15 feet below the existing ground surface; which is expected to be below the anticipated pavement excavation depths.


Groundwater inflow into shallow excavations **above** the groundwater table is expected to be adequately controlled by conventional methods such as gravity drainage and/or pumping from sumps.

We appreciated the opportunity to perform this geotechnical engineering exploration and are looking forward to working with you during the reconstruction of the pavement areas. If you have any questions regarding this report or if we may be of any additional assistance, please do not hesitate to contact our office.

Respectfully submitted,
Patriot Engineering and Environmental, Inc.



Ben Lauletta, P.E.
Project Engineer



William D. Dubois, P.E.
Senior Principal Engineer



- Appendix A: County Location Map (Figure No. 1)
Site Vicinity Map (Figure No. 2)
Boring Location Maps (Figure No. 3)
Boring Log Key
Boring Logs
- Appendix B: Boring Location Summary Tables
Groundwater Summary Tables
- Appendix C: Summary of Classification Test Data
Particle Size Distribution Test Reports
Atterberg Limits Test Reports
Summary of Special Tests
Standard Proctor Tests
Resilient Modulus Tests
Qu Tests
- Appendix D: General Qualifications
Standard Clause for Unanticipated Subsurface Conditions

APPENDIX A

**County Location Map
(Figure No. 1)**

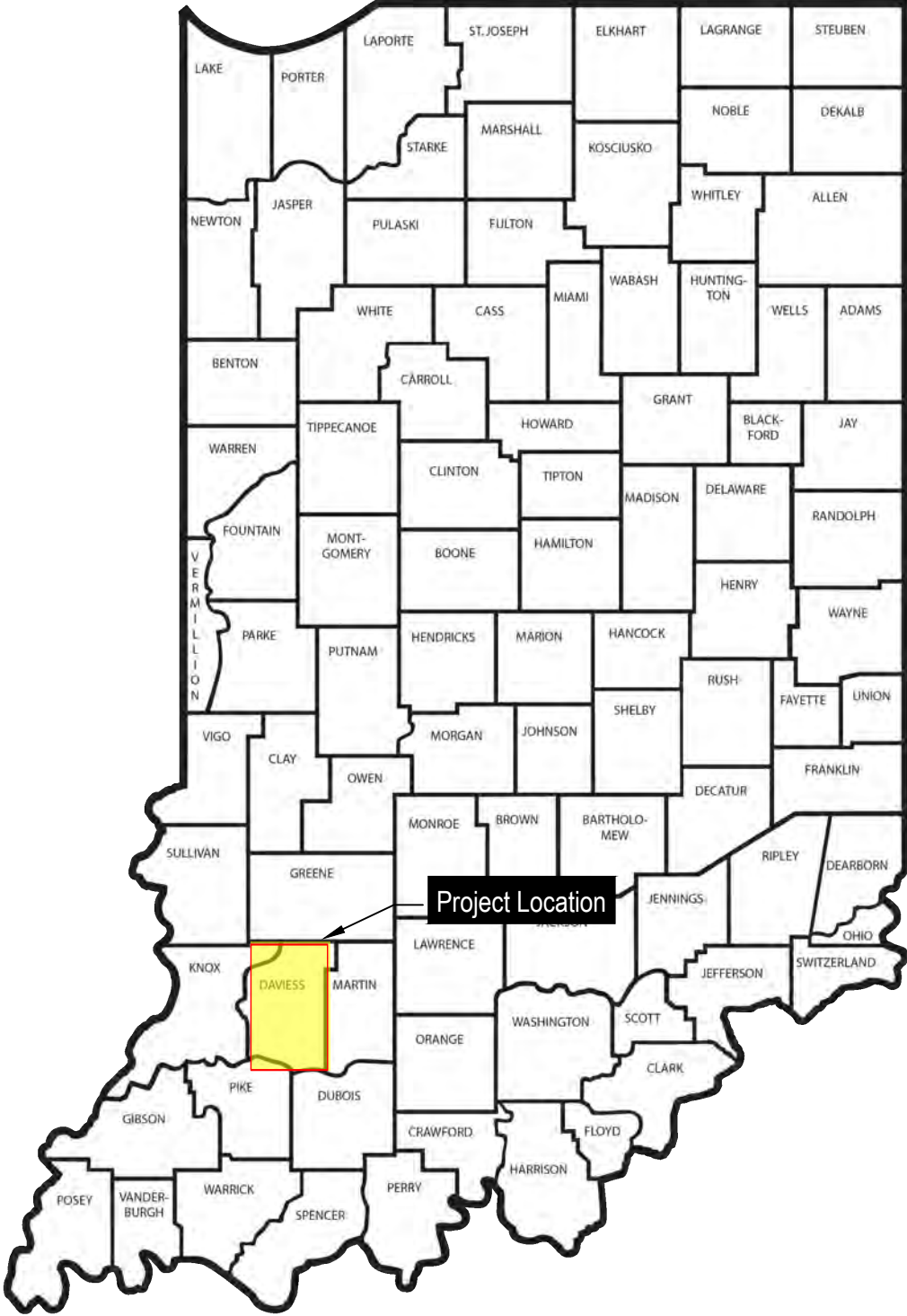
**Alignment Vicinity Map
(Figure No. 2)**

**Soil Boring Location Map
(Figure No. 3)**

Boring Log Key

Boring Logs

State of Indiana



Patriot Engineering &
Environmental, Inc.

Project: Westgate at Crane Roadway

Project Number: 23-0446-01G	Drawn By: L. Lidy
Date: July 10, 2023	Approved: B. Lauletta
	DWG: 23-0446-01G_geo

Figure 1

County Location Map

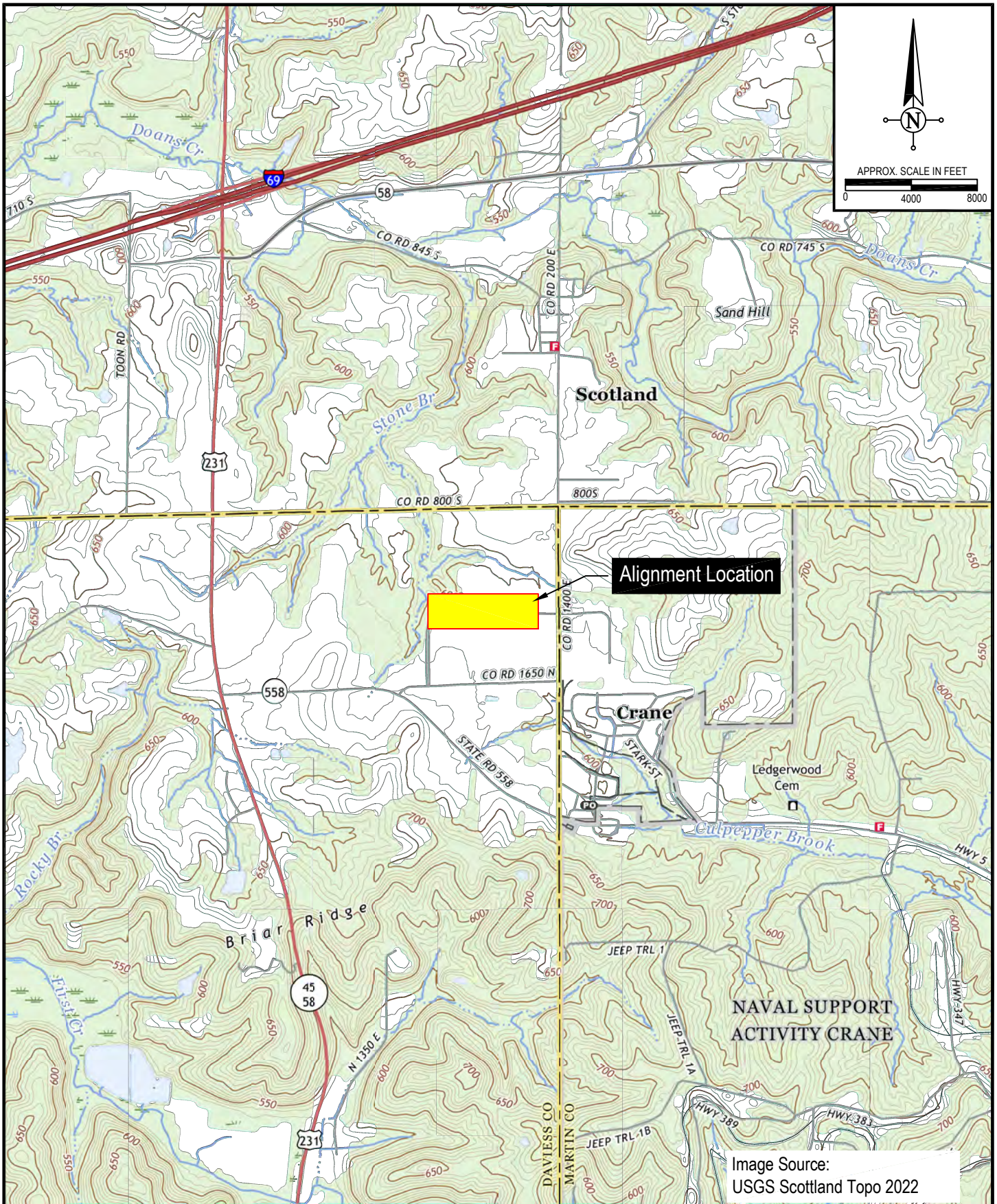


Image Source:
USGS Scotland Topo 2022



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DWG: 23-0446-01G_geo

Figure 2

Alignment Vicinity Map



Patriot Engineering &
Environmental, Inc.

LEGEND

- PATRIOT Road Core/Boring
- ⊕ PATRIOT Sounding
- RB-1 Core/Boring ID

NOTES:

1. Boring locations were staked by PATRIOT. All locations are shown as approximate.
2. All locations were determined in the field with references to existing landmarks.
3. Image Source: Bing Maps
4. Scale as shown.

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Figure 3

Core/Boring Location Map

BORING LOG KEY

AASHTO FIELD CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM FOR SOIL EXPLORATION

NON COHESIVE SOILS (Silt, Sand, Gravel and Combinations)

Density		Grain Size Terminology		
		Soil Fraction	Particle Size	US Standard Sieve Size
Very Loose	5 blows/ft. or less			
Loose	6 to 10 blows/ft.			
Medium Dense	11 to 30 blows/ft.	Boulders	Larger than 75mm	Larger than 75mm
Dense	31 to 50 blows/ft.	Gravel:	2.00mm to 75mm	#10 to 75mm
Very Dense	51 blows/ft. or more	Sand: Coarse	0.42mm to 2.00mm	#40 to #10
		Fine	0.075mm to 0.42mm	#200 to #40
		Silt	0.002mm to 0.075mm	Smaller than #200
		Clay	Smaller than 0.002mm	Smaller than #200
		Colloids	Smaller than 0.001mm	Smaller than #200

RELATIVE PROPORTIONS FOR SOILS

Descriptive Term	Percent
Trace	1 - 10
Little	11 - 20
Some	21 - 35
And	36 - 50

COHESIVE SOILS (Clay, Silt and Combinations)

Consistency		Field Identification	Unconfined Compressive Strength (tons/sq. ft.)
Very soft	3 blows/ft. or less	Thumb will penetrate soil more than 1 inch	Less than 0.25
Soft	4 to 5 blows/ft.	Thumb will penetrate soil about 1 inch	0.25 - 0.5
Medium Stiff	6 to 10 blows/ft.	Thumb will penetrate soil about ½ inch	0.5 - 1.0
Stiff	11 to 15 blows/ft.	Thumb will indent soil about ¼ inch	1.0 - 2.0
Very Stiff	16 to 30 blows/ft.	Readily indented by thumbnail	2.0 - 4.0
Hard	31 blows/ft. or more	Indented with difficulty by thumbnail	Over 4.0

Classification on logs are made by visual inspection.

Standard Penetration Test - Driving a 2.0" O.D., 1^{3/8}" I.D., sampler a distance of 1.0 foot into undisturbed soil with a 140 pound hammer free falling a distance of 30.0 inches. It is customary for **Patriot** to drive the spoon 6.0 inches to seat into undisturbed soil, then perform the test. The number of hammer blows for seating the spoon and making the tests are recorded for each 6.0 inches of penetration on the drill log (Example - 6/8/9). The standard penetration test results can be obtained by adding the last two figures (i.e. 8 + 9 = 17 blows/ft.).

Strata Changes - In the column "Soil Descriptions" on the drill log the horizontal lines represent strata changes. A solid line (——) represents an actually observed change, a dashed line (- - - -) represents an estimated change.

Groundwater observations were made at the times indicated. Porosity of soil strata, weather conditions, site topography, etc., may cause changes in the water levels indicated on the logs.

Groundwater symbols: ▽-observed groundwater elevation, encountered during drilling; ▮-observed groundwater elevation upon completion of boring; ▼-observed groundwater elevation, 24 hours after completion of boring.



BORING LOG

BORING NO.: **RB-001**
SHEET **1** OF **1**
LATITUDE : **38.900275**
LONGITUDE : **-86.911851**
DATUM :
DATE STARTED : **05-05-23**
DATE COMPLETED : **05-05-23**

ROUTE # : **Capt. W.J. Nelson Drive** COUNTY : **Daviess**

PROJECT TYPE: **Roadway**

LOCATION : **Crane, Indiana**

DES NO. : PROJECT NO.: **23-0446-01G**

ELEVATION : 593.0	BORING METHOD : HSA	HAMMER : Auto
STATION :	RIG TYPE : Skid	DRILLER/INSP : K. Warner
OFFSET :	LOCATION :	TEMPERATURE : 63 °F
LINE :		WEATHER : Sunny
DEPTH : 15.0 ft		

GROUNDWATER: ☒ Encountered at **15.0 ft** ☒ At completion **Dry** ☒ NA After **24** hours ☒ Caved in at **10.0 ft**

STRATUM ELEVATION	SAMPLE DEPTH	SOIL/MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SAMPLE NUMBER	SPT per 6"	% RECOVERY	MOISTURE CONTENT	UNCONF. COMP., ksf	ATTERBERG LIMITS			REMARKS
								LL	PL	PI	
592.3		Crushed Stone (9") Visual.									
	2.5	Gravel (Crushed Stone), Gray, Slightly Moist, Medium Dense.	SS 1	11 10 7	89						
589.5											
	5.0	Silty Loam, A-4, Gray, Moist, Medium Stiff, Test Number 209.	SS 2	3 3 4	22	21.6					
587.0											
	7.5		SS 3	2 3 3	100	20.1					
	10.0	Silty Clay Loam, A-6, Brown And Gray, Moist, Medium Stiff, Test Number 205.	SS 4	2 3 3	33	17.9					
	12.5										
579.5											
	15.0	Clay, A-7-6, Brown And Gray, Moist, Very Soft, Test Number 210.	SS 5	1 1 1	89	19.6					
578.0		Bottom of Boring at 15.0 ft									
	17.5										
20.0											

10.0, Borehole Backfilled Per The Aquifer Protection Guidelines

BORING LOG

 BORING NO.: **RB-002**
 SHEET 1 OF 1
 LATITUDE : 38.900299
 LONGITUDE : -86.910626
 DATUM : _____
 DATE STARTED : 05-05-23
 DATE COMPLETED : 05-05-23

 ROUTE # : Capt. W.J. Nelson Drive COUNTY : Daviess

 PROJECT TYPE: Roadway

 LOCATION : Crane, Indiana

 DES NO. : _____ PROJECT NO.: 23-0446-01G

ELEVATION : <u>599.0</u>	BORING METHOD : <u>HSA</u>	HAMMER : <u>Auto</u>
STATION : _____	RIG TYPE : <u>Skid</u>	DRILLER/INSP : <u>K. Warner</u>
OFFSET : _____	LOCATION : _____	TEMPERATURE : <u>68 °F</u>
LINE : _____		WEATHER : <u>Sunny</u>
DEPTH : <u>15.0 ft</u>		

 GROUNDWATER: ☒ Encountered at 13.5 ft ☒ At completion Dry ☒ NA After 24 hours ☒ Caved in at 8.0 ft

STRATUM ELEVATION	SAMPLE DEPTH	SOIL/MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SAMPLE NUMBER	SPT per 6"	% RECOVERY	MOISTURE CONTENT	UNCONF. COMP., ksf	ATTERBERG LIMITS			REMARKS
								LL	PL	PI	
598.8		Crushed Stone (2") Visual.									1.0, Sample No. St-1: Shelby Tube Pushed From 1.0 To 3.0 Feet. Wet Unit Weight = 126.2 Pcf 8.0, Borehole Backfilled Per The Aquifer Protection Guidelines 8.5, Sample No. 4: Two Attempts Were Made To Obtain A Splitspoon Sample
	2.5	Silty Clay Loam, A-6 , Brown And Gray, Moist, Medium Stiff, Test Number 205.	SS 1	2 3 3	89	17.0					
595.5			SS 2	3 2 6	33	21.1					
	5.0	Silty Loam, A-4 , Brown And Gray, Moist, Medium Stiff, Test Number 209.									
593.0			SS 3	7 7 3	33						
	7.5										8.0, Borehole Backfilled Per The Aquifer Protection Guidelines 8.5, Sample No. 4: Two Attempts Were Made To Obtain A Splitspoon Sample
	10.0	Sand and Gravel (Visual) , Brown, Slightly Moist, Loose.	SS 4	4 2 6	0						
	12.5										
585.5			SS 5	1 2 3	67						
	15.0	Sand, A-1-b , Orange-Brown, Saturated, Very Loose, Test Number 208.									
584.0		Bottom of Boring at 15.0 ft									
	17.5										
20.0											



BORING LOG

BORING NO.: **RB-003**
SHEET **1** OF **1**
LATITUDE : **38.900280**
LONGITUDE : **-86.909372**
DATUM :
DATE STARTED : **05-05-23**
DATE COMPLETED : **05-05-23**

ROUTE # : **Capt. W.J. Nelson Drive** COUNTY : **Daviess**

PROJECT TYPE: **Roadway**

LOCATION : **Crane, Indiana**

DES NO. : PROJECT NO.: **23-0446-01G**

ELEVATION : 603.0	BORING METHOD : HSA	HAMMER : Auto
STATION :	RIG TYPE : Skid	DRILLER/INSP : K. Warner
OFFSET :	LOCATION :	TEMPERATURE : 70 °F
LINE :		WEATHER : Sunny
DEPTH : 15.0 ft		

GROUNDWATER: ☒ Encountered at **13.0 ft** ☒ At completion **Dry** ☒ NA After **24** hours ☒ Caved in at **10.0 ft**

STRATUM ELEVATION	SAMPLE DEPTH	SOIL/MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SAMPLE NUMBER	SPT per 6"	% RECOVERY	MOISTURE CONTENT	UNCONF. COMP., ksf	ATTERBERG LIMITS			REMARKS
								LL	PL	PI	
602.4		Topsoil (7") Visual.									1.0, Sample No. St-1: Shelby Tube Pushed From 1.0 To 3.0 Feet. Wet Unit Weight = 120.3 Pcf
	2.5	Silty Clay Loam, A-6 , Brown And Gray, Moist, Medium Stiff, Test Number 206.	SS 1	3 4 5	100	19.3					
599.5			SS 2	4 6 8	78	11.8					
	5.0		SS 3	4 7 10	100	16.4					
	7.5	Sandy Loam, A-2-6 , Brown And Gray, Slightly Moist, Medium Dense, Test Number 207.	SS 4	2 5 8	67	16.5					
10.0											
	12.5										
589.5			SS 5	1 2 2	100						
	15.0	Sand, A-1-b , Orange-Brown, Saturated, Very Loose, Test Number 208.									
588.0											
		Bottom of Boring at 15.0 ft									10.0, Borehole Backfilled Per The Aquifer Protection Guidelines
	17.5										
20.0											



BORING LOG

BORING NO.: **RB-004**
SHEET **1** OF **1**
LATITUDE : **38.899875**
LONGITUDE : **-86.908236**
DATUM :
DATE STARTED : **05-05-23**
DATE COMPLETED : **05-05-23**

ROUTE # : **Capt. W.J. Nelson Drive** COUNTY : **Daviess**

PROJECT TYPE: **Roadway**

LOCATION : **Crane, Indiana**

DES NO. : PROJECT NO.: **23-0446-01G**

ELEVATION : 607.0	BORING METHOD : HSA	HAMMER : Auto
STATION :	RIG TYPE : Skid	DRILLER/INSP : K. Warner
OFFSET :	LOCATION :	TEMPERATURE : 74 °F
LINE :		WEATHER : Sunny
DEPTH : 15.0 ft		

GROUNDWATER: ☒ Encountered at **13.0 ft** ☒ At completion **Dry** ☒ NA After **24** hours ☒ Caved in at **11.0 ft**

STRATUM ELEVATION	SAMPLE DEPTH	SOIL/MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SAMPLE NUMBER	SPT per 6"	% RECOVERY	MOISTURE CONTENT	UNCONF. COMP., ksf	ATTERBERG LIMITS			REMARKS
								LL	PL	PI	
606.3		Topsoil (8") Visual.									
	2.5		SS 1	2 3 3	100	21.1					
	5.0	Silty Loam, A-4, Brown And Gray, Moist, Medium Stiff, Test Number 209.	SS 2	1 3 3	100	20.3					
601.0			SS 3	6 11 12	100	16.0					
	7.5		SS 4	4 6 7	100	17.2		32	14	18	
	10.0	Sandy Loam, A-2-6(1), Brown And Gray, Slightly Moist, Medium Dense, Test Number 207.									
	12.5										
593.5			SS 5	1 2 3	100						
	15.0	Sand, A-1-b, Brown To Gray, Saturated, Loose, Test Number 208.									
592.0		Bottom of Boring at 15.0 ft									
	17.5										
20.0											

11.0, Borehole Backfilled Per The Aquifer Protection Guidelines



BORING LOG

BORING NO.: **RB-005**
 SHEET 1 OF 1
 LATITUDE : 38.899662
 LONGITUDE : -86.907036
 DATUM :
 DATE STARTED : 05-05-23
 DATE COMPLETED : 05-05-23

ROUTE # : Capt. W.J. Nelson Drive COUNTY : Daviess

PROJECT TYPE: Roadway

LOCATION : Crane, Indiana

DES NO. : PROJECT NO.: 23-0446-01G

ELEVATION : <u>607.0</u>	BORING METHOD : <u>HSA</u>	HAMMER : <u>Auto</u>
STATION : <u></u>	RIG TYPE : <u>Skid</u>	DRILLER/INSP : <u>K. Warner</u>
OFFSET : <u></u>	LOCATION : <u></u>	TEMPERATURE : <u>75 °F</u>
LINE : <u></u>		WEATHER : <u>Sunny</u>
DEPTH : <u>15.0 ft</u>		

GROUNDWATER: ☒ Encountered at 13.0 ft ☒ At completion Dry ☒ NA After 24 hours ☒ Caved in at 10.0 ft

STRATUM ELEVATION	SAMPLE DEPTH	SOIL/MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SAMPLE NUMBER	SPT per 6"	% RECOVERY	MOISTURE CONTENT	UNCONF. COMP., ksf	ATTERBERG LIMITS			REMARKS
								LL	PL	PI	
606.3		Topsoil (8") Visual.									
	2.5	Silty Loam, A-4, Brown And Gray, Moist, Soft, Test Number 209.	SS 1	1 2 2	100	23.1	0.95				1.0, Sample No. St-1: Shelby Tube Pushed From 1.0 To 3.0 Feet. Wet Unit Weight = 120.0 Pcf
603.5		Clay, A-7-6, Brown And Gray, Moist, Stiff, Test Number 210.	SS 2	1 4 8	100	19.6					
601.0			SS 3	5 7 8	100	19.2					
	10.0	Sandy Loam, A-2-6, Brown And Gray, Moist, Stiff, Test Number 207.	SS 4	2 5 6	100	19.0					
	12.5										10.0, Borehole Backfilled Per The Aquifer Protection Guidelines
593.5		Sand, A-1-b, Brown, Saturated, Loose, Test Number 208.	SS 5	1 2 3	100						13.5, Sample No. 5: Non-Plastic
592.0	15.0	Bottom of Boring at 15.0 ft									
	17.5										
20.0											



BORING LOG

BORING NO.: **RB-006**
 SHEET 1 OF 1
 LATITUDE : 38.899662
 LONGITUDE : -86.905792
 DATUM :
 DATE STARTED : 05-05-23
 DATE COMPLETED : 05-05-23

ROUTE # : Capt. W.J. Nelson Drive COUNTY : Daviess

PROJECT TYPE: Roadway

LOCATION : Crane, Indiana

DES NO. : PROJECT NO.: 23-0446-01G

ELEVATION : <u>607.0</u>	BORING METHOD : <u>HSA</u>	HAMMER : <u>Auto</u>
STATION : <u></u>	RIG TYPE : <u>Skid</u>	DRILLER/INSP : <u>K. Warner</u>
OFFSET : <u></u>	LOCATION : <u></u>	TEMPERATURE : <u>77 °F</u>
LINE : <u></u>		WEATHER : <u>Sunny</u>
DEPTH : <u>15.0 ft</u>		

GROUNDWATER: ☒ Encountered at 13.0 ft ☒ At completion Dry ☒ NA After 24 hours ☒ Caved in at 11.0 ft

STRATUM ELEVATION	SAMPLE DEPTH	SOIL/MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SAMPLE NUMBER	SPT per 6"	% RECOVERY	MOISTURE CONTENT	UNCONF. COMP., ksf	ATTERBERG LIMITS			REMARKS
								LL	PL	PI	
606.3		Topsoil (8") Visual. 0.7									1.0, Sample No. St-1: Shelby Tube Pushed From 1.0 To 3.0 Feet. Wet Unit Weight = 121.1 Pcf
	2.5	Silty Loam, A-4, Brown And Gray, Moist, Medium Stiff, Test Number 209.	SS 1	1 3 3	89	20.0					
603.5		3.5									
	5.0	Clay, A-7-6, Brown And Gray, Moist, Very Stiff, Test Number 210.	SS 2	5 7 10	100	18.0					
601.0		6.0									
	7.5		SS 3	4 6 10	100	16.0					11.0, Borehole Backfilled Per The Aquifer Protection Guidelines
	10.0	Sandy Loam, A-2-6, Brown And Gray, Moist, Very Stiff, Test Number 207.	SS 4	3 6 13	100	18.4					
	12.5										
593.5		13.5									
	15.0	Sand, A-1-b, Brown, Saturated, Very Loose, Test Number 208.	SS 5	1 1 1	100						
592.0		15.0									
		Bottom of Boring at 15.0 ft									
	17.5										
20.0											



BORING LOG

BORING NO.: **RB-007**
SHEET **1** OF **1**
LATITUDE : **38.899624**
LONGITUDE : **-86.904562**
DATUM :
DATE STARTED : **05-05-23**
DATE COMPLETED : **05-05-23**

ROUTE # : **Capt. W.J. Nelson Drive** COUNTY : **Daviess**

PROJECT TYPE: **Roadway**

LOCATION : **Crane, Indiana**

DES NO. : PROJECT NO.: **23-0446-01G**

ELEVATION : **608.0** BORING METHOD : **HSA** HAMMER : **Auto**
STATION : RIG TYPE : **Skid** DRILLER/INSP : **K. Warner**
OFFSET : LOCATION : TEMPERATURE : **77 °F**
LINE : WEATHER : **Sunny**
DEPTH : **15.0 ft**

GROUNDWATER: ☒ Encountered at **13.0 ft** ☒ At completion **Dry** ☒ NA After **24** hours ☒ Caved in at **10.0 ft**

STRATUM ELEVATION	SAMPLE DEPTH	SOIL/MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SAMPLE NUMBER	SPT per 6"	% RECOVERY	MOISTURE CONTENT	UNCONF. COMP., ksf	ATTERBERG LIMITS			REMARKS
								LL	PL	PI	
607.3		Topsoil (8") Visual.									
	2.5	Silty Loam, A-4, Brown And Gray, Moist, Soft, Test Number 209.	SS 1	1 2 2	89	23.2					
604.5			SS 2	1 3 4	100	22.8					
	5.0	Clay, A-7-6(17), Brown And Gray, Moist, Medium Stiff, Test Number 210.	SS 3	1 3 5	100	17.1		52	19	33	
599.5			SS 4	1 3 7	89	16.3					
	10.0	Sandy Loam, A-2-6, Brown And Gray, Moist, Medium Stiff, Test Number 207.									10.0, Borehole Backfilled Per The Aquifer Protection Guidelines
	12.5										
594.5			SS 5	1 1 1	89						
593.0	15.0	Sand, A-1-b, Brown, Saturated, Very Loose, Test Number 208.									
		Bottom of Boring at 15.0 ft									
	17.5										
20.0											

APPENDIX B

Boring Location Summary Tables

Groundwater Summary Tables

BORING LOCATION SUMMARY TABLE

Geotechnical Engineering Exploration
Westgate at Crane Roadway
Crane, Indiana (Daviess County)
Patriot Project No.: 23-0446-01G

BORING NUMBER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE
RB-1	38.900275°	-86.911851°
RB-2	38.900299°	-86.910626°
RB-3	38.900280°	-86.909372°
RB-4	38.899875°	-86.908236°
RB-5	38.899662°	-86.907036°
RB-6	38.899662°	-86.905792°
RB-7	38.899624°	-86.904562°

GROUNDWATER SUMMARY TABLE

Geotechnical Engineering Exploration
Westgate at Crane Roadway
Crane, Indiana (Daviess County)
Patriot Project No.: 23-0446-01G

BORING NUMBER	GROUNDWATER DURING DRILLING	GROUNDWATER UPON COMPLETION
	DEPTH (FEET)	DEPTH (FEET)
RB-1	15.0	DRY
RB-2	13.5	DRY
RB-3	13.0	DRY
RB-4	13.0	DRY
RB-5	13.0	DRY
RB-6	13.0	DRY
RB-7	13.0	DRY

APPENDIX C

Summary of Classification Test Data

Particle Size Distribution Test Reports

Atterberg Limits Test Reports

Summary of Special Tests

Standard Proctor Test Report

Resilient Modulus Test Report

Unconfined Compressive Strength Test Report

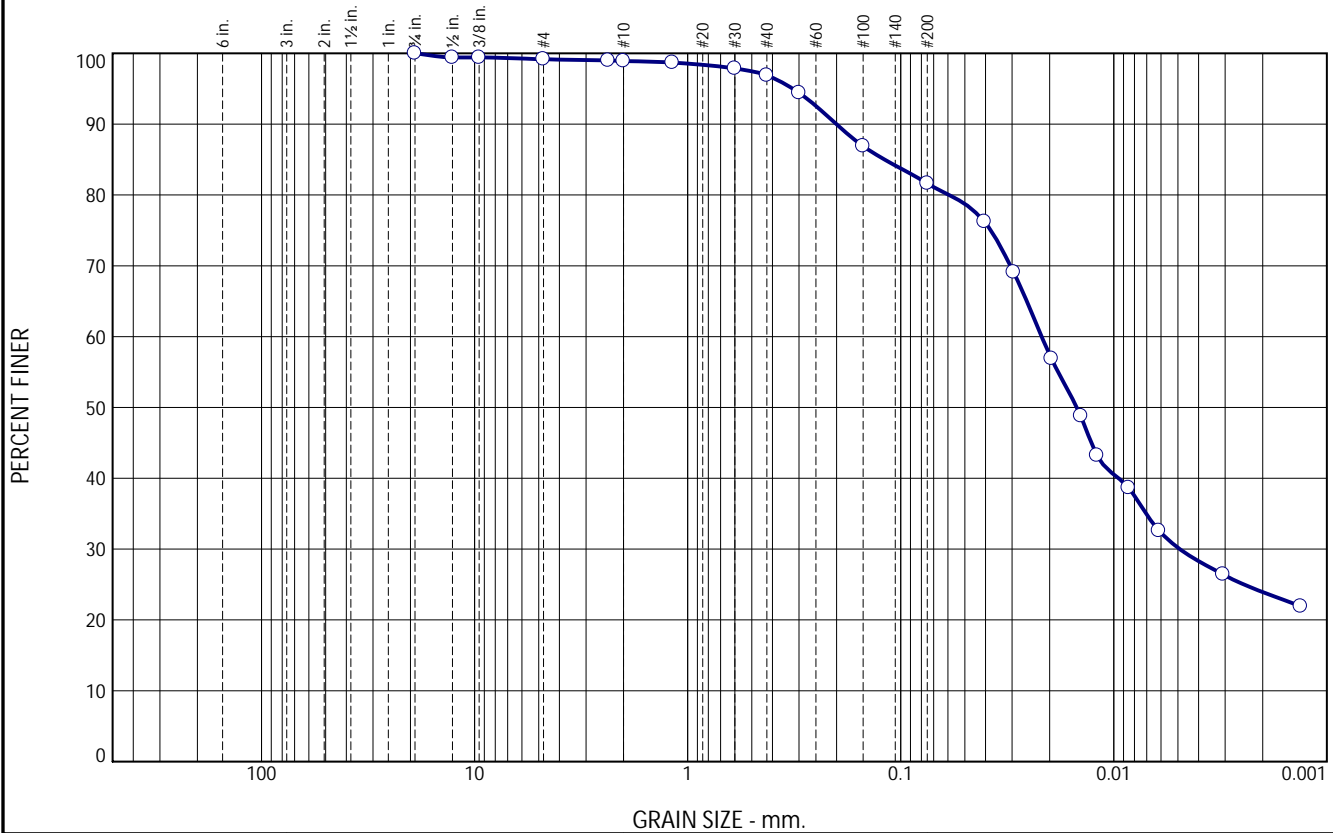


SUMMARY OF CLASSIFICATION TESTS DATA

Project Name: <u>Westgate at Crane Roadway</u>	INDOT Designation Number: _____
Structure No.: _____	County: <u>Daviess</u>
Patriot Proj. No.: <u>23-0446-01G</u>	Client: <u>American Structurepoint, Inc.</u>
District: _____	
Client Address: _____	

Test Number	Boring Number	Sample Number	Sample Depth (Feet)	Classification		% Passing			% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	% Colloids	Sulfates (ppm)	pH	LL	PL	PI
				Textural	AASHTO	#10	#40	#200										
205	RB-002	ST-1	1.0-3.0	SILTY CLAY LOAM	A-6(12)	98.9	96.9	81.6	1.1	17.3	57.7	23.9	20.5	73	6.5	33	17	16
206	RB-003	ST-1	1.0-3.0	SILTY CLAY LOAM	A-6(13)	99.9	96.8	79.8	0.1	20.1	53.1	26.7	24.0	27	4.8	36	19	17
207	RB-004	SS-4	8.5-10.0	SANDY LOAM	A-2-6(1)	98.2	71.8	28.3	1.8	69.9	10.3	18.0	16.5	40	6.6	32	14	18
208	RB-005	SS-5	13.5-15.0	SAND	A-1-b	92.1	35.9	5.2	7.9	86.9	5.2		5.0	20	7.7	NP		
209	RB-006	ST-1	1.0-3.0	SILTY LOAM	A-4(3)	99.6	93.5	75.2	0.4	24.4	60.6	14.6	11.5	ND	4.9	25	18	7
210	RB-007	SS-3	6.0-7.5	CLAY	A-7-6(17)	95.9	79.8	59.8	4.1	36.1	27.9	31.9	30.0	53	5.7	52	19	33

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel	% Sand		% Fines	
		Coarse	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	1.1	2.0	15.3	57.7	23.9

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC. * PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
¾"	100.0		
½"	99.4		
3/8"	99.4		
#4	99.2		
#8	99.0		
#10	98.9		
#16	98.7		
#30	97.9		
#40	96.9		
#50	94.4		
#100	86.9		
#200	81.6		
0.0404 mm.	76.2		
0.0295 mm.	69.1		
0.0196 mm.	56.9		
0.0143 mm.	48.8		
0.0120 mm.	43.2		
0.0085 mm.	38.6		
0.0061 mm.	32.6		
0.0031 mm.	26.4		
0.0013 mm.	21.9		

* (no specification provided)

Soil Description		
Brown and gray SILTY CLAY LOAM		
Atterberg Limits		
PL= 17	LL= 33	PI= 16
Coefficients		
D ₉₀ = 0.2003	D ₈₅ = 0.1192	D ₆₀ = 0.0218
D ₅₀ = 0.0149	D ₃₀ = 0.0049	D ₁₅ =
D ₁₀ =	C _u =	C _c =
Classification		
USCS= CL	AASHTO=	A-6(12)
Remarks		
Test Number 205		
Specific Gravity - 2.620		
pH - 6.5		

Source of Sample: RB-002 Depth: 1.0-3.0 feet
Sample Number: ST-1

Date: 05/16/2023

**PATRIOT ENGINEERING
AND ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.**
Indianapolis, Indiana

Client: American Structurepoint, Inc.
Project: Westgate at Crane Development
Project No: 23-0446-01G

Tested By: D. Bush / E. Bergel Checked By: S. Lauletta

Particle Size Distribution Report

The graph displays the particle size distribution of a sample. The y-axis represents the Percent Finer, ranging from 0 to 100. The x-axis represents the Grain Size in millimeters, on a logarithmic scale from 100 to 0.001. The curve shows that the material is 100% finer for grain sizes greater than 0.075 mm and approximately 25% finer for grain sizes smaller than 0.0075 mm.

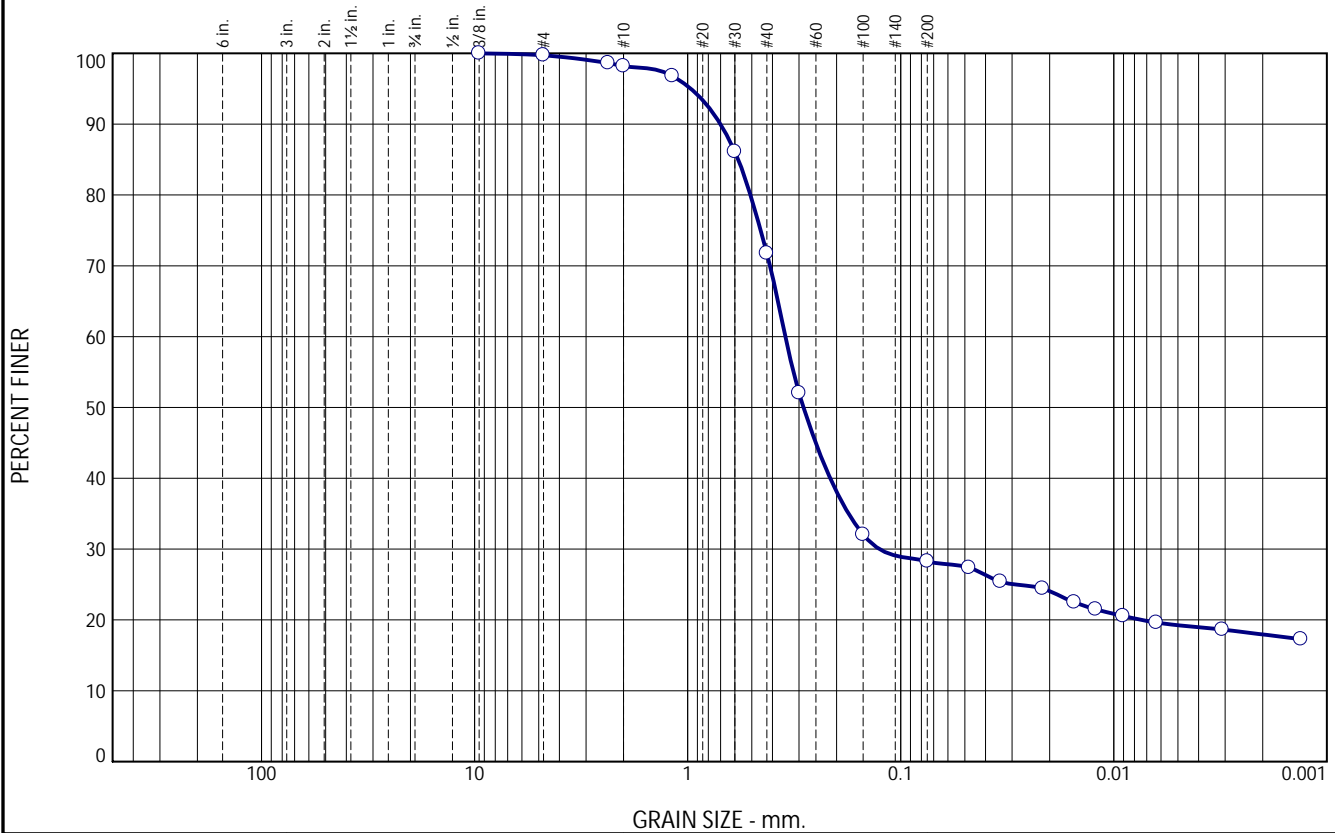
Grain Size (mm)	Percent Finer (%)
60.0	100
30.0	100
15.0	100
7.5	100
3.75	100
1.875	100
0.85	100
0.425	100
0.25	98
0.15	92
0.075	83
0.0425	81
0.025	71
0.015	66
0.0075	58
0.00425	51
0.0025	47
0.0015	41
0.00075	36
0.000425	29
0.00025	25

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
3/8"	100.0		
#4	100.0		
#8	100.0		
#10	99.9		
#16	99.8		
#30	98.7		
#40	96.8		
#50	91.6		
#100	82.6		
#200	79.8		
0.0396 mm.	71.0		
0.0286 mm.	66.1		
0.0187 mm.	58.0		
0.0136 mm.	51.0		
0.0112 mm.	47.0		
0.0081 mm.	41.1		
0.0058 mm.	36.1		
0.0029 mm.	29.0		
0.0013 mm.	24.6		

Test Number 206
Specific Gravity - 2.752
pH - 4.8

Tested By: D. Bush / E. Bergel Checked By: S. Lauletta

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel	% Sand		% Fines	
		Coarse	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	1.8	26.4	43.5	10.3	18.0

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC. * PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
3/8"	100.0		
#4	99.7		
#8	98.6		
#10	98.2		
#16	96.8		
#30	86.1		
#40	71.8		
#50	52.0		
#100	32.0		
#200	28.3		
0.0478 mm.	27.4		
0.0340 mm.	25.4		
0.0216 mm.	24.4		
0.0153 mm.	22.5		
0.0122 mm.	21.5		
0.0090 mm.	20.6		
0.0063 mm.	19.6		
0.0031 mm.	18.6		
0.0013 mm.	17.3		

* (no specification provided)

Soil Description		
Brown SANDY LOAM		
Atterberg Limits		
PL= 14	LL= 32	PI= 18
Coefficients		
D ₉₀ = 0.7016	D ₈₅ = 0.5787	D ₆₀ = 0.3478
D ₅₀ = 0.2858	D ₃₀ = 0.1259	D ₁₅ =
D ₁₀ =	C _u =	C _c =
Classification		
USCS= SC	AASHTO=	A-2-6(1)
Remarks		
Test Number 207		
pH - 6.6		

Source of Sample: RB-004 Depth: 8.5-10.0 feet
Sample Number: SS-4

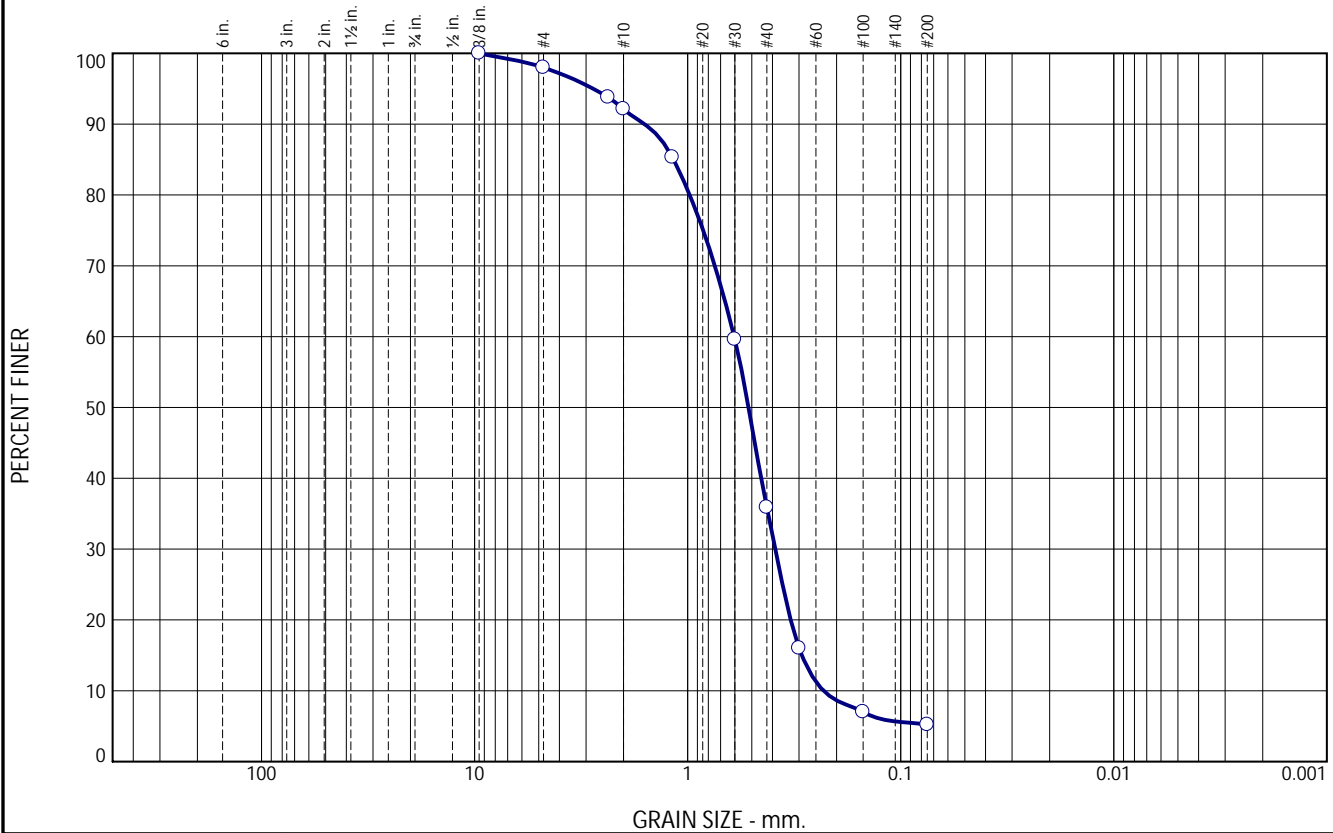
Date: 05/26/2023

**PATRIOT ENGINEERING
AND ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.**
Indianapolis, Indiana

Client: American Structurepoint, Inc.
Project: Westgate at Crane Development
Project No: 23-0446-01G

Tested By: E. Bergel Checked By: S. Lauletta

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel	% Sand		% Fines	
		Coarse	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	7.9	56.2	30.7	5.2	

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC. * PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
3/8"	100.0		
#4	98.0		
#8	93.8		
#10	92.1		
#16	85.3		
#30	59.6		
#40	35.9		
#50	16.0		
#100	7.0		
#200	5.2		

* (no specification provided)

Soil Description		
Brown Sand		
PL= NP		
LL= NP		
PI= NP		
Coefficients		
D ₉₀ = 1.5946	D ₈₅ = 1.1654	D ₆₀ = 0.6046
D ₅₀ = 0.5179	D ₃₀ = 0.3880	D ₁₅ = 0.2911
D ₁₀ = 0.2305	C _u = 2.62	C _c = 1.08
Classification		
USCS= SP-SM	AASHTO=	A-1-b
Remarks		
Test Number 208		
pH - 7.7		

Source of Sample: RB-005 Depth: 13.5-15.0 feet
Sample Number: SS-5

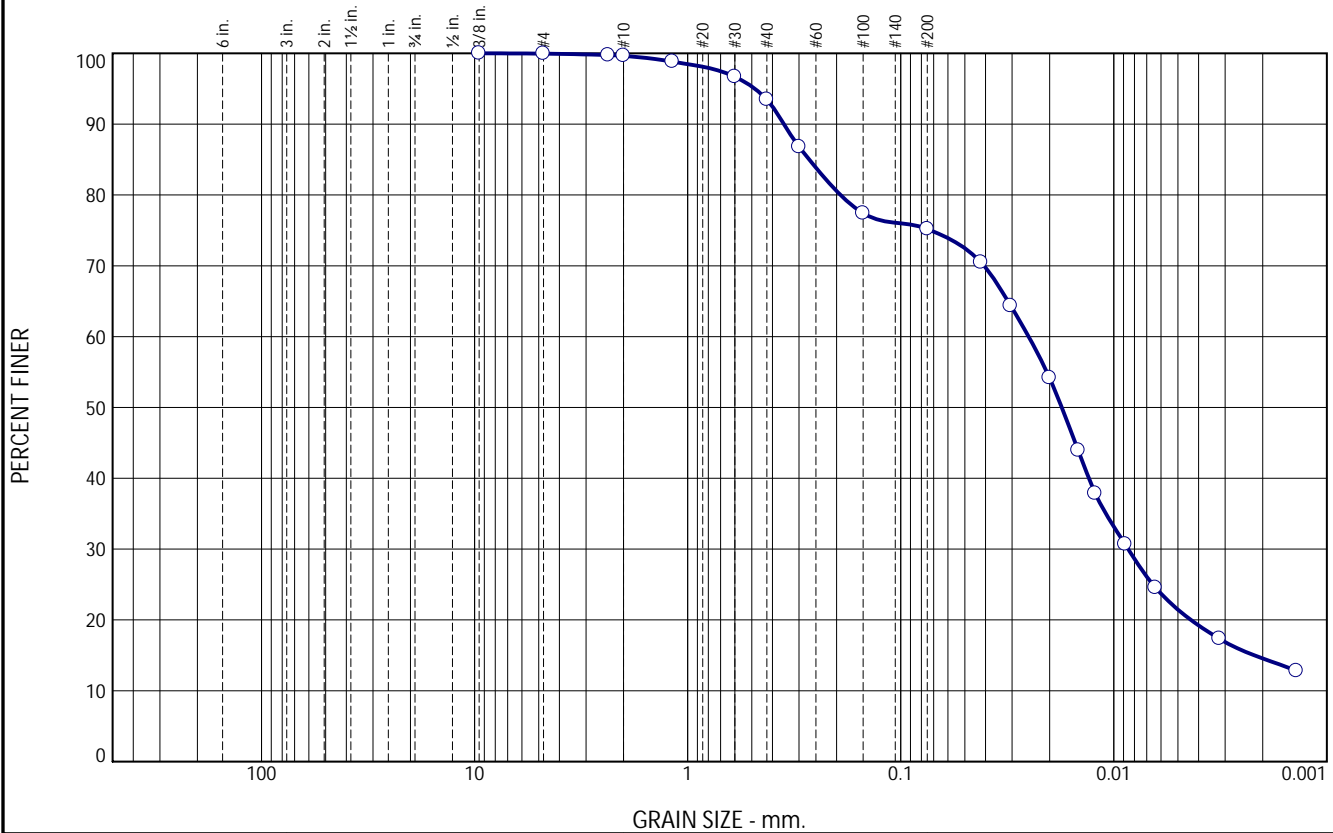
Date: 05/31/2023

**PATRIOT ENGINEERING
AND ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.**
Indianapolis, Indiana

Client: American Structurepoint, Inc.
Project: Westgate at Crane Development
Project No: 23-0446-01G

Tested By: D. Bush Checked By: S. Lauletta

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel	% Sand		% Fines	
		Coarse	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	0.4	6.1	18.3	60.6	14.6

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC. * PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
3/8"	100.0		
#4	100.0		
#8	99.7		
#10	99.6		
#16	98.8		
#30	96.7		
#40	93.5		
#50	86.8		
#100	77.4		
#200	75.2		
0.0420 mm.	70.5		
0.0305 mm.	64.3		
0.0200 mm.	54.1		
0.0147 mm.	43.9		
0.0122 mm.	37.8		
0.0088 mm.	30.7		
0.0064 mm.	24.5		
0.0032 mm.	17.3		
0.0014 mm.	12.8		

* (no specification provided)

Soil Description		
Brown and gray SILTY LOAM		
PL= 18	Atterberg Limits LL= 25	PI= 7
D ₉₀ = 0.3533	Coefficients D ₈₅ = 0.2687	D ₆₀ = 0.0251
D ₅₀ = 0.0175	D ₃₀ = 0.0086	D ₁₅ = 0.0022
D ₁₀ =	C _u =	C _c =
USCS= CL-ML	Classification AASHTO=	A-4(3)
Remarks		
Test Number 209		
Specific Gravity - 2.581		
pH - 4.9		

Source of Sample: RB-006 Depth: 1.0-3.0 feet
Sample Number: ST-1

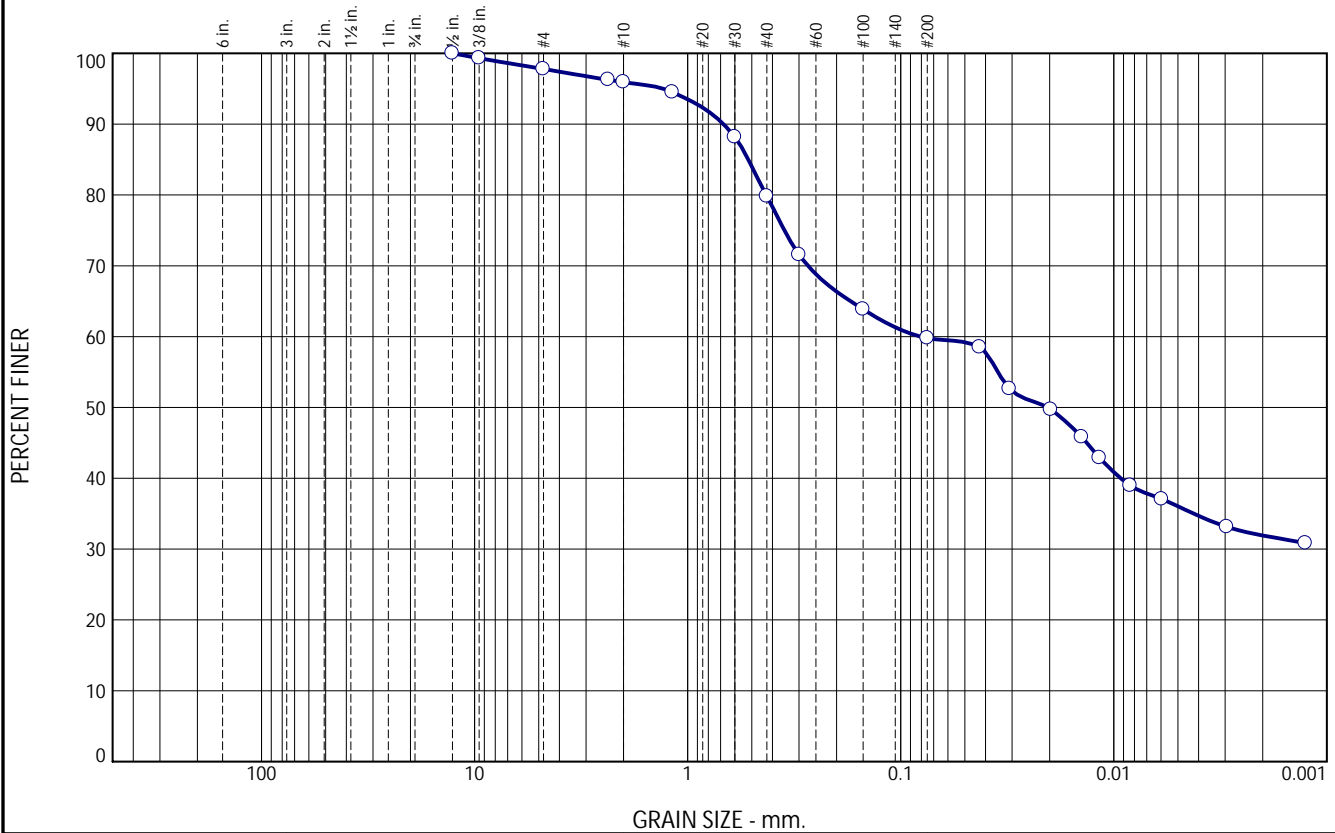
Date: 05/16/2023

**PATRIOT ENGINEERING
AND ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.**
Indianapolis, Indiana

Client: American Structurepoint, Inc.
Project: Westgate at Crane Development
Project No: 23-0446-01G

Tested By: D. Bush / E. Bergel Checked By: S. Lauletta

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel	% Sand		% Fines	
		Coarse	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	4.1	16.1	20.0	27.9	31.9

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC. * PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1/2"	100.0		
3/8"	99.3		
#4	97.8		
#8	96.3		
#10	95.9		
#16	94.5		
#30	88.2		
#40	79.8		
#50	71.6		
#100	63.9		
#200	59.8		
0.0426 mm.	58.5		
0.0308 mm.	52.6		
0.0197 mm.	49.7		
0.0141 mm.	45.8		
0.0117 mm.	42.9		
0.0084 mm.	39.0		
0.0059 mm.	37.0		
0.0029 mm.	33.1		
0.0013 mm.	30.8		

* (no specification provided)

Soil Description		
Brown and gray CLAY		
PL= 19	Atterberg Limits LL= 52	PI= 33
D ₉₀ = 0.6791	Coefficients D ₈₅ = 0.5188	D ₆₀ = 0.0805
D ₅₀ = 0.0205	D ₃₀ =	D ₁₅ =
D ₁₀ =	C _u =	C _c =
USCS= CH	Classification AASHTO=	A-7-6(17)
Remarks		
Test Number 210		
pH - 5.7		

Source of Sample: RB-007 Depth: 6.0-7.5 feet
Sample Number: SS-3

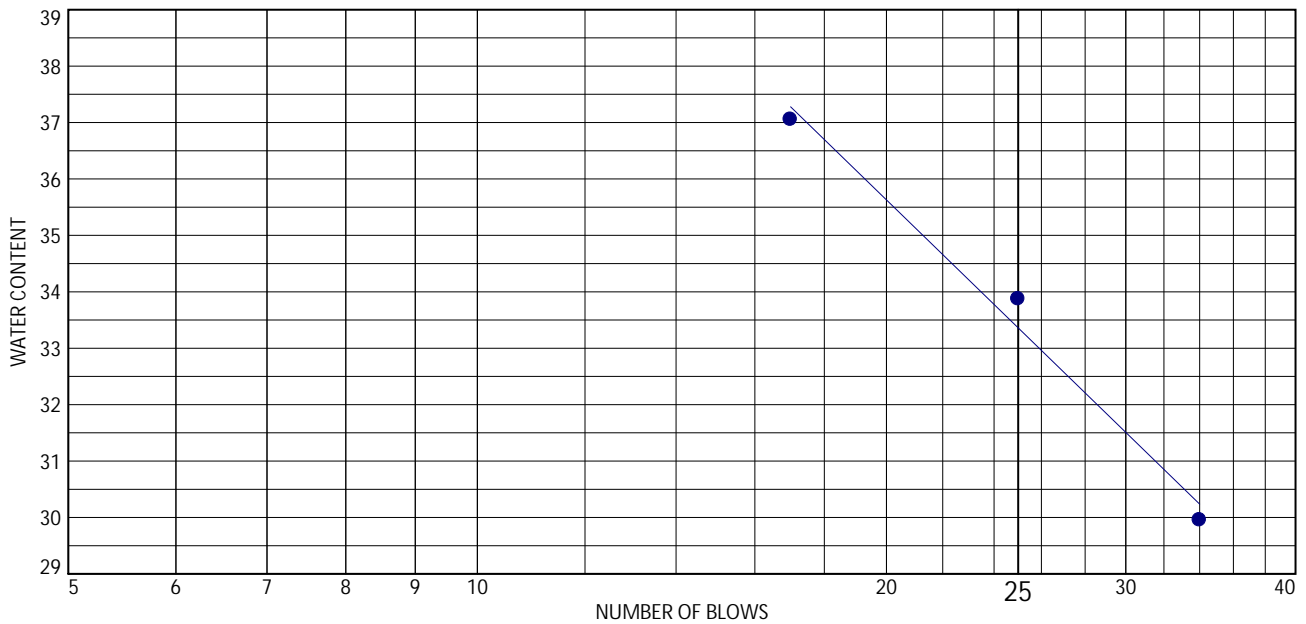
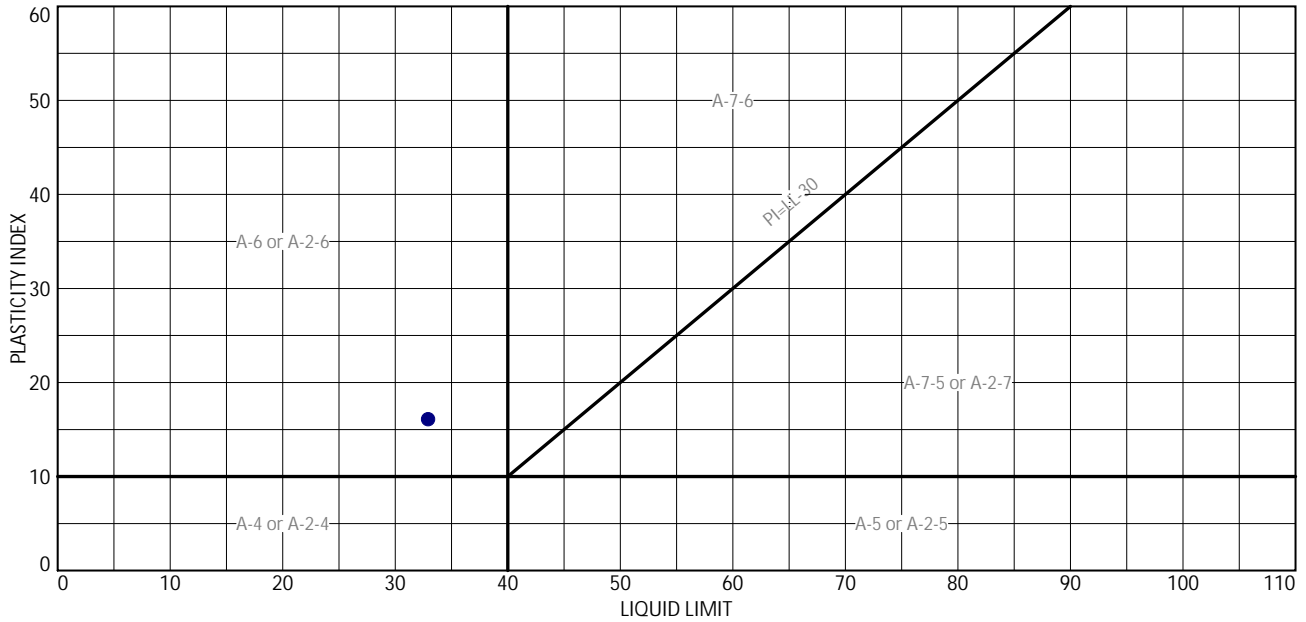
Date: 05/26/2023

**PATRIOT ENGINEERING
AND ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.**
Indianapolis, Indiana

Client: American Structurepoint, Inc.
Project: Westgate at Crane Development
Project No: 23-0446-01G

Tested By: D. Bush / E. Bergel Checked By: S. Lauletta

LIQUID AND PLASTIC LIMITS TEST REPORT



	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LL	PL	PI	%<#40	%<#200	AASHTO
●	Brown and gray SILTY CLAY LOAM	33	17	16	96.9	81.6	A-6(12)

Project No. 23-0446-01G Client: American Structurepoint, Inc.

Project: Westgate at Crane Development

Source of Sample: RB-002 Depth: 1.0-3.0 feet

Sample Number: ST-1

PATRIOT ENGINEERING AND ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

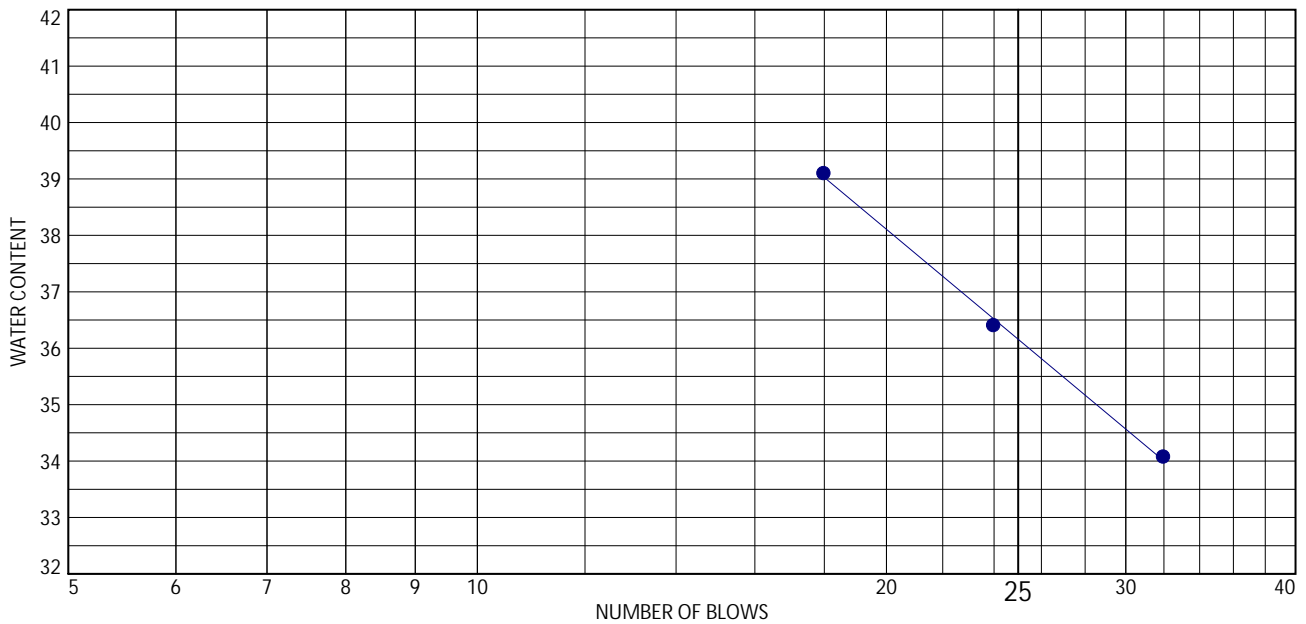
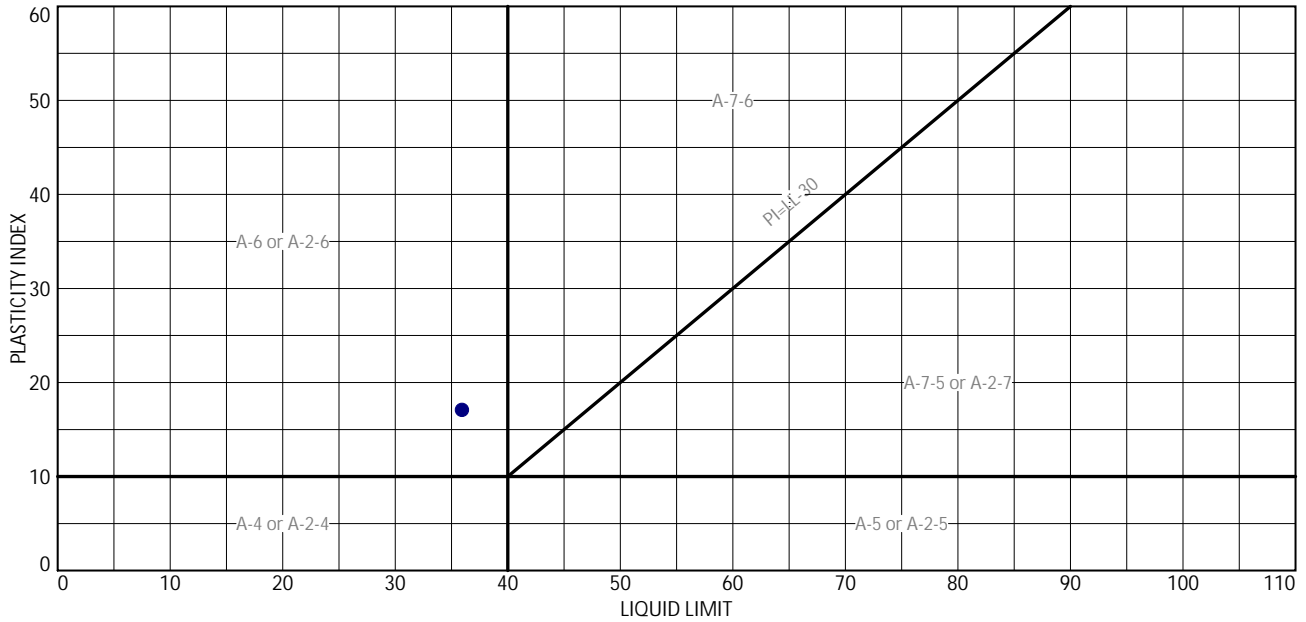
Indianapolis, Indiana

Remarks:

● Test Number 205
Specific Gravity - 2.620
pH - 6.5

Tested By: E. Bergel Checked By: S. Lauletta

LIQUID AND PLASTIC LIMITS TEST REPORT



	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LL	PL	PI	%<#40	%<#200	AASHTO
●	Brown and gray SILTY CLAY LOAM	36	19	17	96.8	79.8	A-6(13)

Project No. 23-0446-01G Client: American Structurepoint, Inc.

Project: Westgate at Crane Development

Source of Sample: RB-003 Depth: 1.0-3.0 feet

Sample Number: ST-1

PATRIOT ENGINEERING AND ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

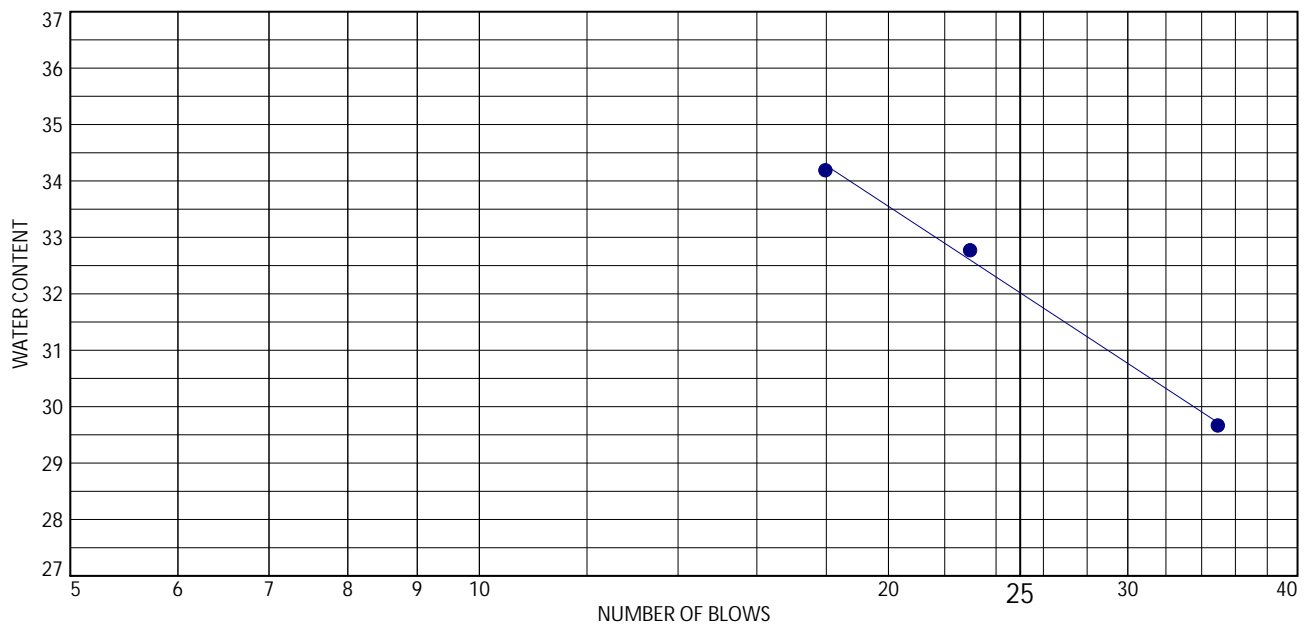
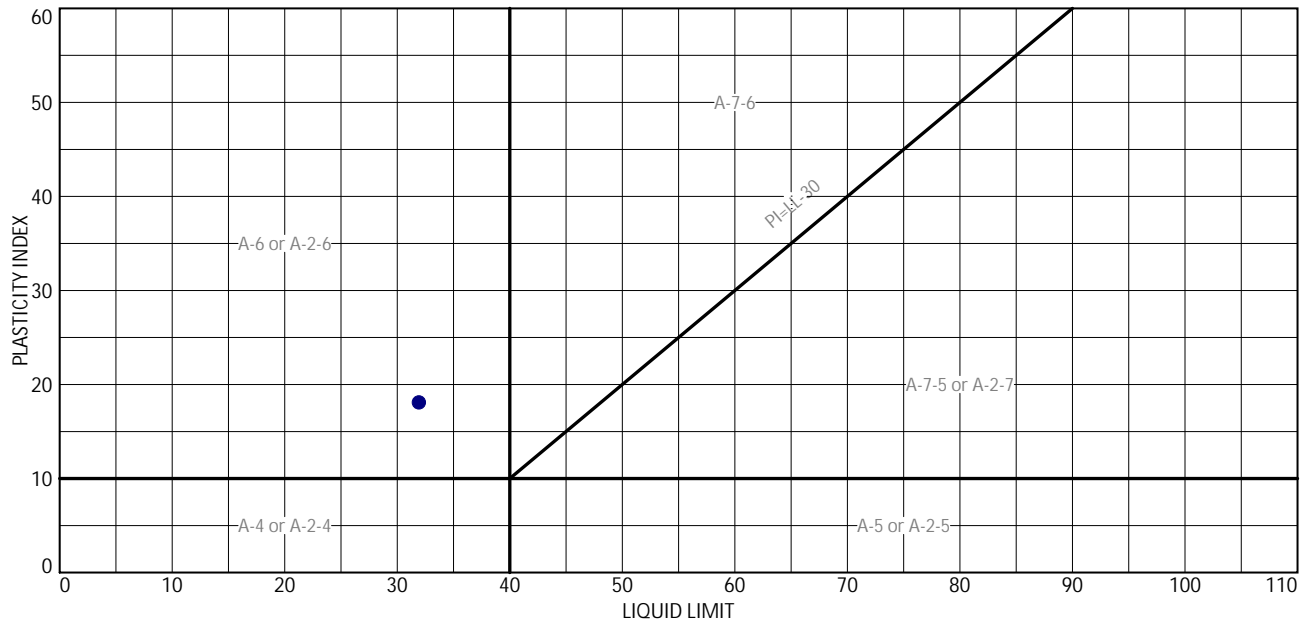
Indianapolis, Indiana

Remarks:

● Test Number 206
Specific Gravity - 2.752
pH - 4.8

Tested By: E. Bergel Checked By: S. Lauletta

LIQUID AND PLASTIC LIMITS TEST REPORT



	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LL	PL	PI	%<#40	%<#200	AASHTO
●	Brown SANDY LOAM	32	14	18	71.8	28.3	A-2-6(1)

Project No. 23-0446-01G Client: American Structurepoint, Inc.

Project: Westgate at Crane Development

Source of Sample: RB-004 Depth: 8.5-10.0 feet
Sample Number: SS-4

PATRIOT ENGINEERING AND ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

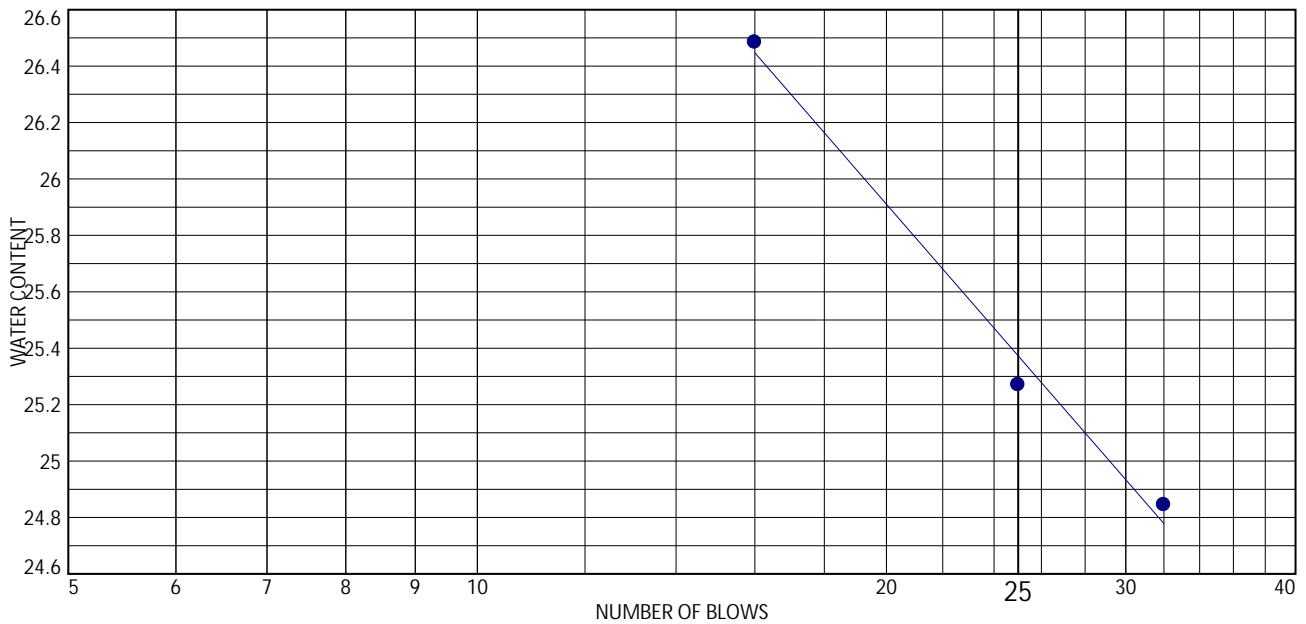
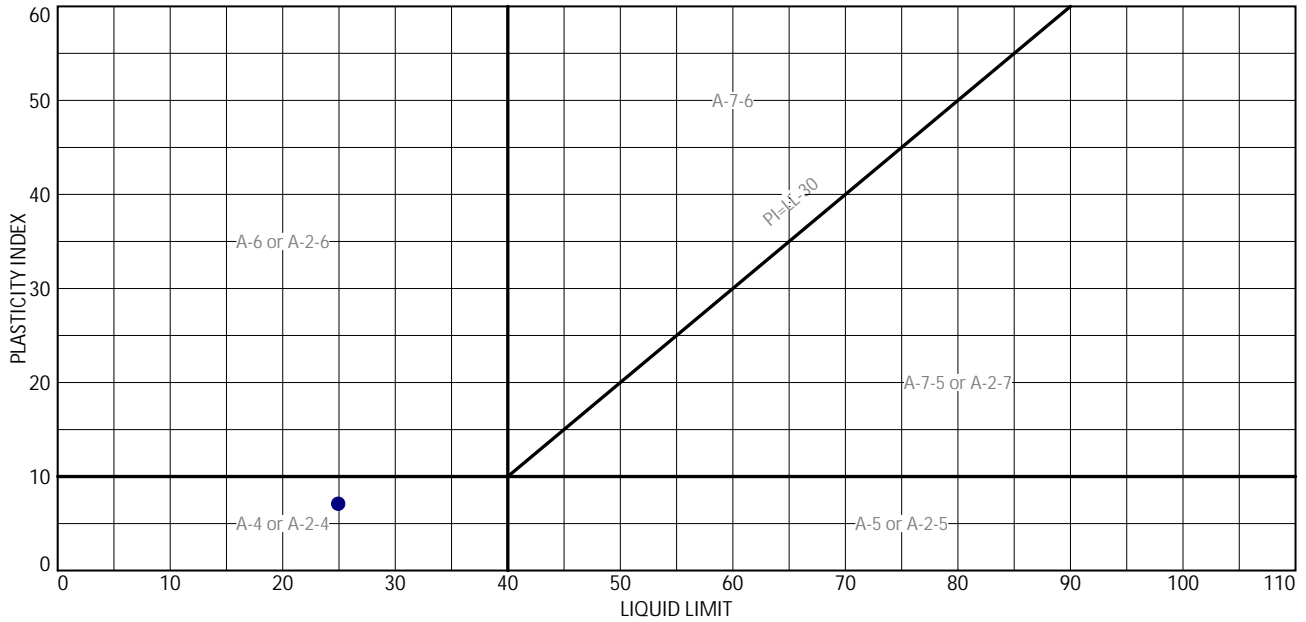
Indianapolis, Indiana

Remarks:

● Test Number 207
pH - 6.6

Tested By: E. Bergel Checked By: S. Lauletta

LIQUID AND PLASTIC LIMITS TEST REPORT



	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LL	PL	PI	%<#40	%<#200	AASHTO
●	Brown and gray SILTY LOAM	25	18	7	93.5	75.2	A-4(3)

Project No. 23-0446-01G Client: American Structurepoint, Inc.

Project: Westgate at Crane Development

Source of Sample: RB-006 Depth: 1.0-3.0 feet
Sample Number: ST-1

PATRIOT ENGINEERING AND ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

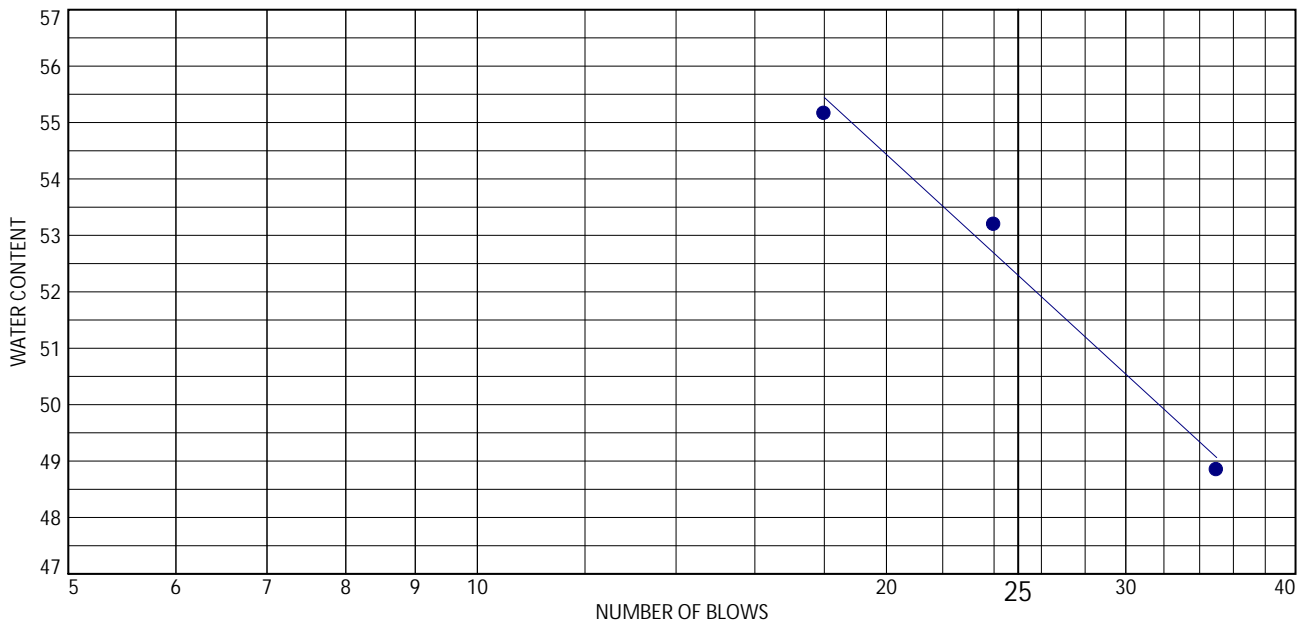
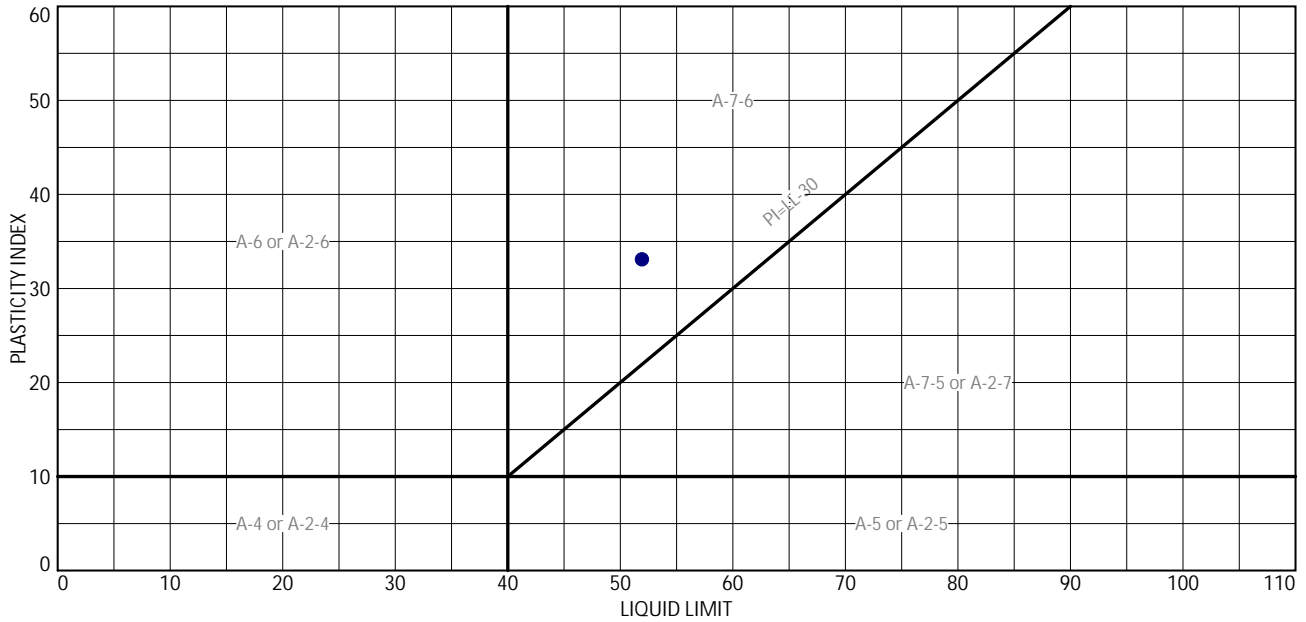
Indianapolis, Indiana

Remarks:

● Test Number 209
Specific Gravity - 2.581
pH - 4.9

Tested By: E. Bergel Checked By: S. Lauletta

LIQUID AND PLASTIC LIMITS TEST REPORT



	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LL	PL	PI	%<#40	%<#200	AASHTO
●	Brown and gray CLAY	52	19	33	79.8	59.8	A-7-6(17)

Project No. 23-0446-01G Client: American Structurepoint, Inc.

Project: Westgate at Crane Development

Source of Sample: RB-007 Depth: 6.0-7.5 feet
Sample Number: SS-3

PATRIOT ENGINEERING AND ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

Indianapolis, Indiana

Remarks:

● Test Number 210
pH - 5.7

Tested By: E. Bergel Checked By: S. Lauletta



PATRIOT ENGINEERING
and Environmental, Inc.
Indianapolis, Indiana 46250

SUMMARY OF SPECIAL TESTS

Project Name:	Westgate at Crane Roadway	INDOT Designation Number:
Structure No.:	County: Daviess	District:
Patriot Proj. No.: 23-0446-01G	Client: American Structurepoint, Inc.	Client Address:

Boring Number	Sample Number	Depth (Feet)		% Moisture Content	pH	% Organic Content	% Calcium Carbonate	Unit Weight (pcf)		Unconfined Compressive Strength (Soil/Rock) Qu (ksf)
		Start	End					Wet	Dry	
RB-001	SS-1	1.0	2.5							
	SS-2	3.5	5.0	21.6						
	SS-3	6.0	7.5	20.1						
	SS-4	8.5	10.0	17.9						
	SS-5	13.5	15.0	19.6						
	Bulk	0.8	5.0	17.6						
RB-002	SS-1	1.0	2.5	17.0						
	SS-2	3.5	5.0	21.1						
	SS-3	6.0	7.5							
	SS-4	8.5	10.0							
	SS-5	13.5	15.0							
RB-003	SS-1	1.0	2.5	19.3						
	SS-2	3.5	5.0	11.8						
	SS-3	6.0	7.5	16.4						
	SS-4	8.5	10.0	16.5						
	SS-5	13.5	15.0							
RB-004	SS-1	1.0	2.5	21.1						
	SS-2	3.5	5.0	20.3						
	SS-3	6.0	7.5	16						
	SS-4	8.5	10.0	17.2	6.6					
	SS-5	13.5	15.0							
	Bulk	0.7	5.0	23.0						
RB-005	SS-1	1.0	2.5	23.1						
	SS-2	3.5	5.0	19.6						
	SS-3	6.0	7.5	19.2						
	SS-4	8.5	10.0	19.0						
	SS-5	13.5	15.0							



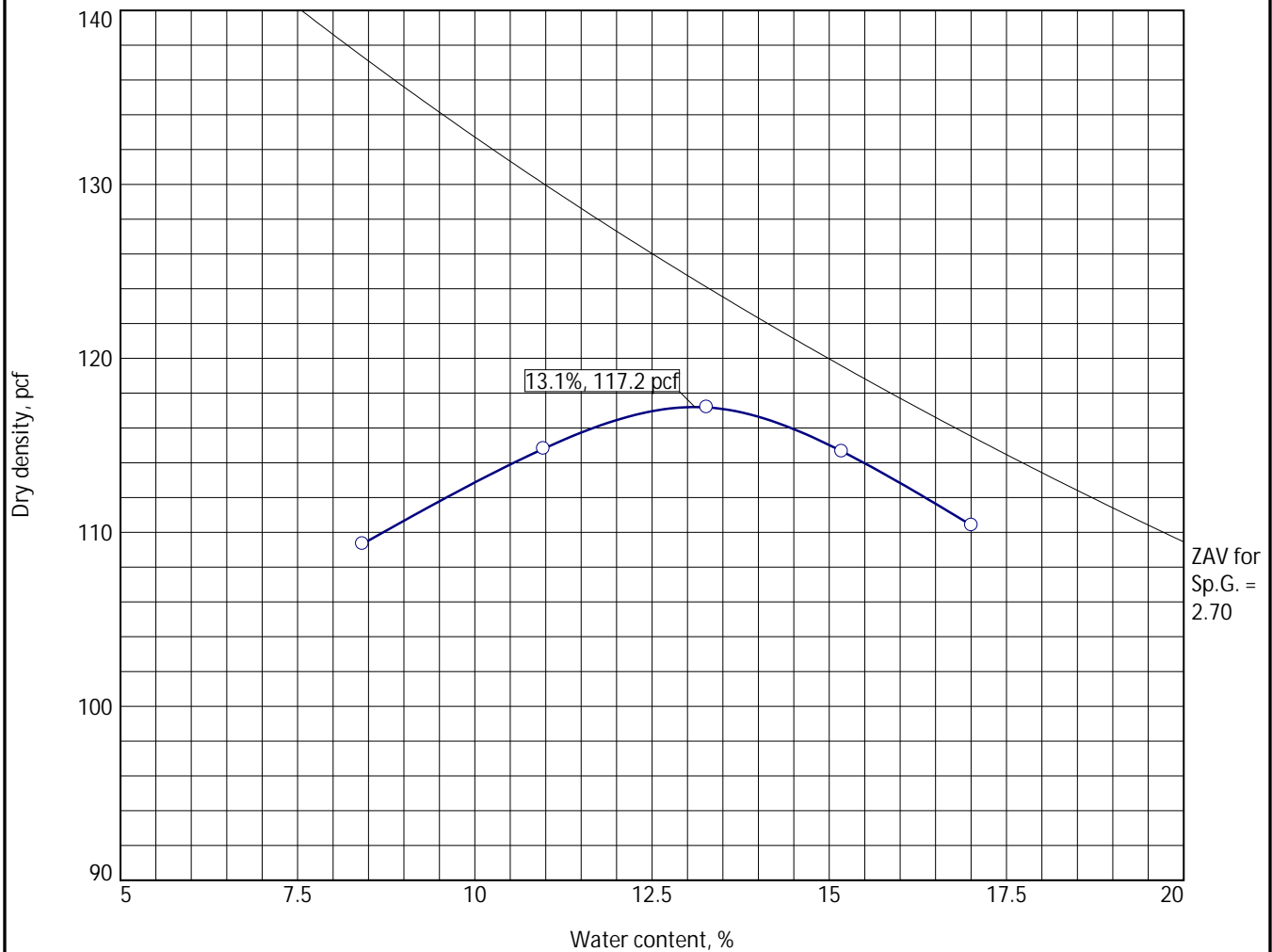
PATRIOT ENGINEERING
and Environmental, Inc.
Indianapolis, Indiana 46250

SUMMARY OF SPECIAL TESTS

Project Name:	Westgate at Crane Roadway	INDOT Designation Number:	
Structure No.:		County:	Daviess
Patriot Proj. No.:	23-0446-01G	Client:	American Structurepoint, Inc.
		District:	
		Client Address:	

Boring Number	Sample Number	Depth (Feet)		% Moisture Content	pH	% Organic Content	% Calcium Carbonate	Unit Weight (pcf)		Unconfined Compressive Strength (Soil/Rock) Qu (ksf)
		Start	End					Wet	Dry	
RB-006	SS-1	1.0	2.5	20.0						
	SS-2	3.5	5.0	18.0						
	SS-3	6.0	7.5	16.0						
	SS-4	8.5	10.0	18.4						
	SS-5	13.5	15.0		7.7					
RB-007	SS-1	1.0	2.5	23.2						
	SS-2	3.5	5.0	22.8						
	SS-3	6.0	7.5	17.1	5.7					
	SS-4	8.5	10.0	16.3						
	SS-5	13.5	15.0							
	Bulk	0.7	5.0	21.1						0

LABORATORY MOISTURE-DENSITY TEST REPORT



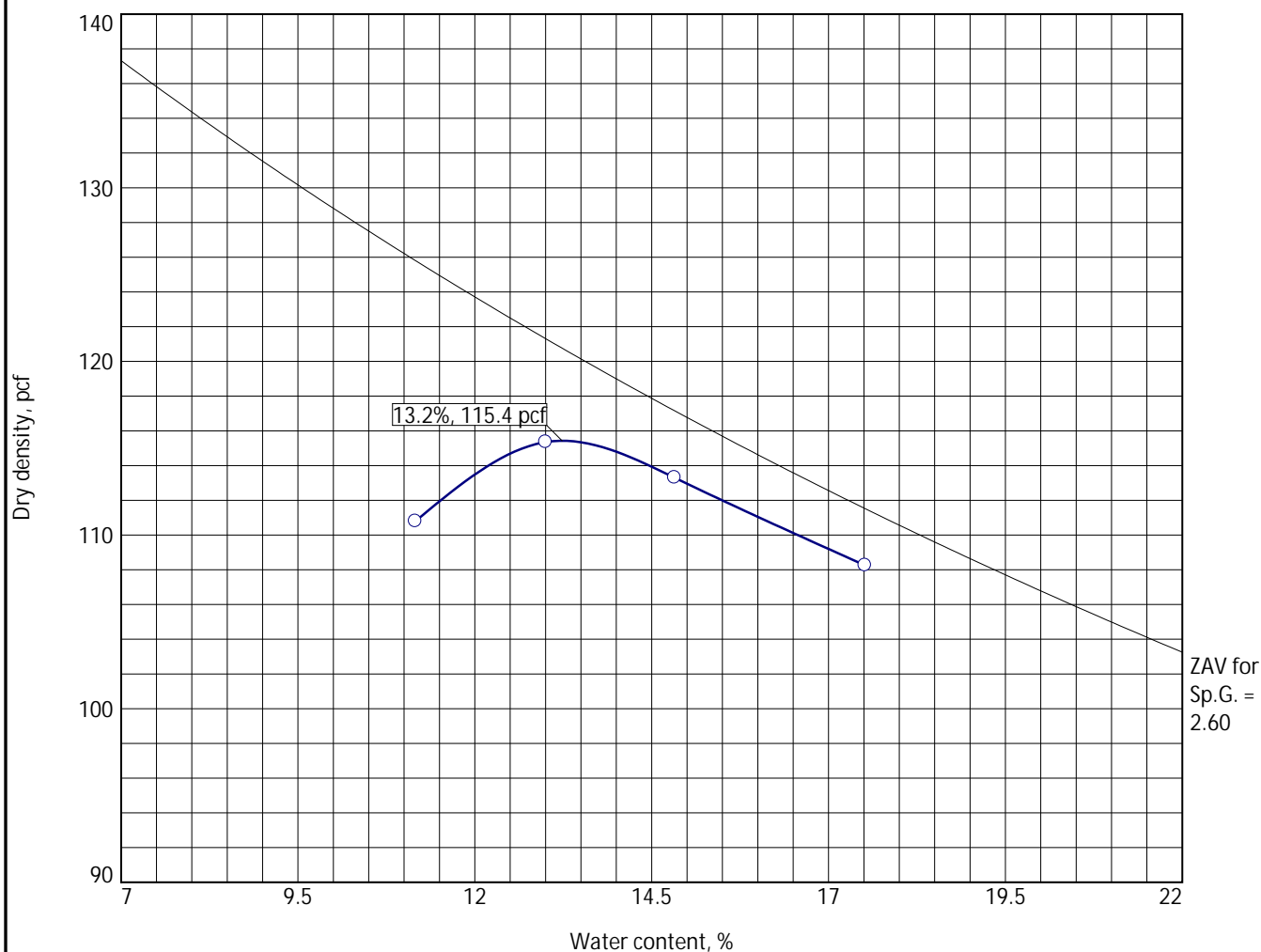
Test specification: AASHTO T 99-21 Method A Standard

Elev/ Depth	Classification		Nat. Moist.	Sp.G.	LL	PI	% > #4	% < No.200
	USCS	AASHTO						
0.8-5.0 feet	CL-ML	A-4	17.6	2.7			0.4	

TEST RESULTS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION
Maximum dry density = 117.2 pcf Optimum moisture = 13.1 %	Gray SILTY LOAM
Project No. 23-0446-01G Client: American Structurepoint, Inc. Project: Westgate at Crane Development Date: 06/07/2023 Source of Sample: RB-001 Sample Number: Bulk PATRIOT ENGINEERING AND ENVIRONMENTAL, INC. Indianapolis, Indiana	Remarks:

Tested By: S. Lauletta Checked By: B. Lauletta

LABORATORY MOISTURE-DENSITY TEST REPORT



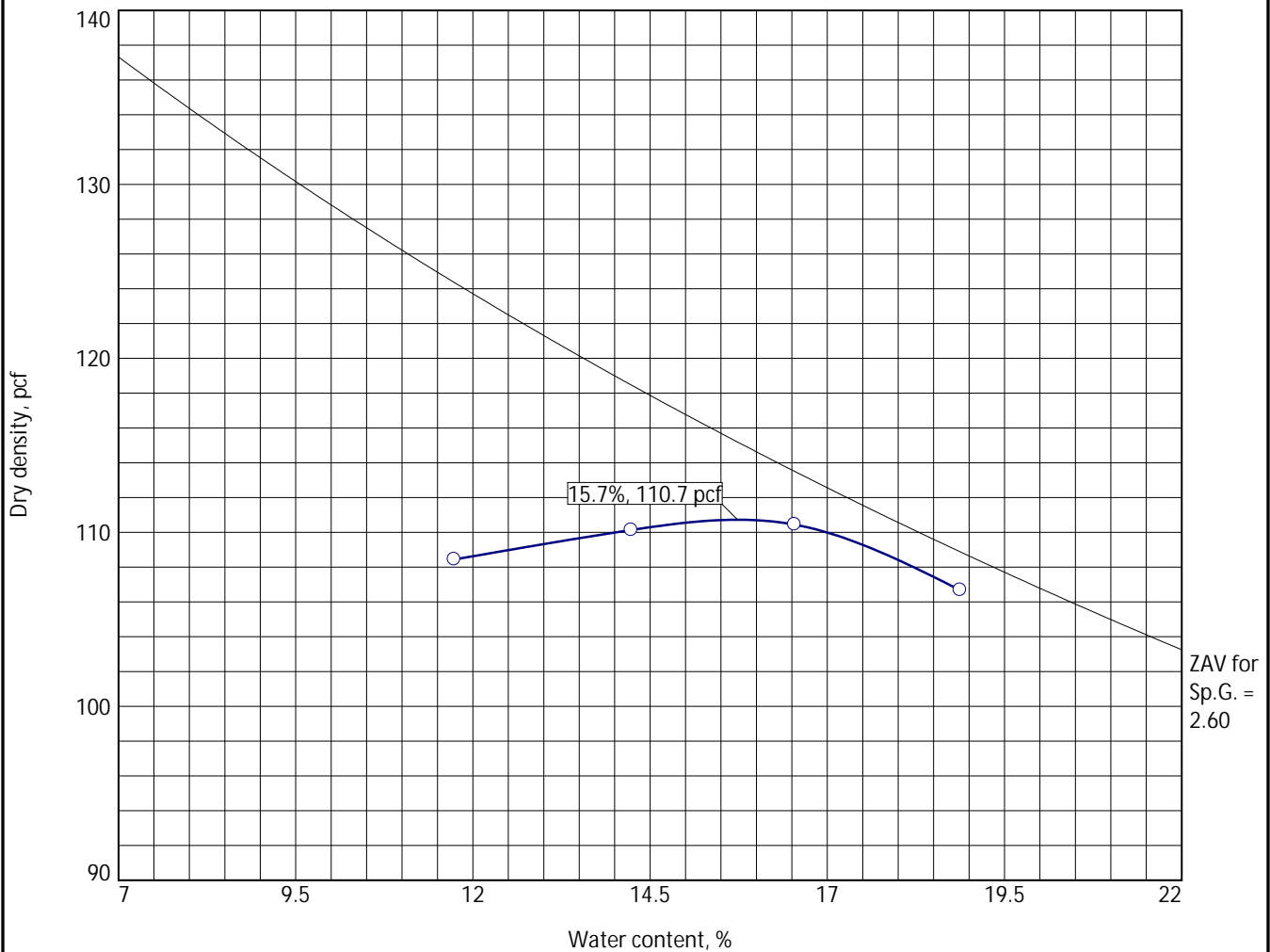
Test specification: AASHTO T 99-21 Method A Standard

Elev/ Depth	Classification		Nat. Moist.	Sp.G.	LL	PI	% > #4	% < No.200
	USCS	AASHTO						
0.7-5.0 feet	CL-ML	A-4	23.0	2.6			0.5	

TEST RESULTS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION
Maximum dry density = 115.4 pcf Optimum moisture = 13.2 %	Brown and gray SILTY LOAM
Project No. 23-0446-01G Client: American Structurepoint, Inc. Project: Westgate at Crane Development Date: 05/24/2023 Source of Sample: RB-004 Sample Number: Bulk PATRIOT ENGINEERING AND ENVIRONMENTAL, INC. Indianapolis, Indiana	Remarks:

Tested By: S. Lauletta Checked By: B. Lauletta

LABORATORY MOISTURE-DENSITY TEST REPORT



Test specification: AASHTO T 99-21 Method A Standard

Elev/ Depth	Classification		Nat. Moist.	Sp.G.	LL	PI	% > #4	% < No.200
	USCS	AASHTO						
0.7-5.0 feet	CL-ML	A-4	21.1	2.6			0.3	

TEST RESULTS	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION
Maximum dry density = 110.7 pcf Optimum moisture = 15.7 %	Brown and gray SILTY LOAM
Project No. 23-0446-01G Client: American Structurepoint, Inc. Project: Westgate at Crane Development Date: 05/24/2023 Source of Sample: RB-007 Sample Number: Bulk PATRIOT ENGINEERING AND ENVIRONMENTAL, INC. Indianapolis, Indiana	Remarks:

Tested By: S. Lauletta Checked By: B. Lauletta



Client:	Patriot Engineering	Test Date:	05/18/23
Project Name:	Westgate at Crane Development	Tested By:	trm
Project Location:	Crane, IN	Checked By:	anm
GTX #:	317240		
Boring ID:	RB-002		
Sample ID:	ST-1		
Depth, ft:	1-3		
Soil Description:	Moist, yellowish brown clay		
Sample Preparation:	core		
Material Type:	Type 2		
Test No.:	RM-3		
Test Comments:	Sample trimmed and put into the triaxial cell at as-received density and moisture content. Length to Diameter Ratio = 2.12		

Resilient Modulus of Soil by AASHTO T 307

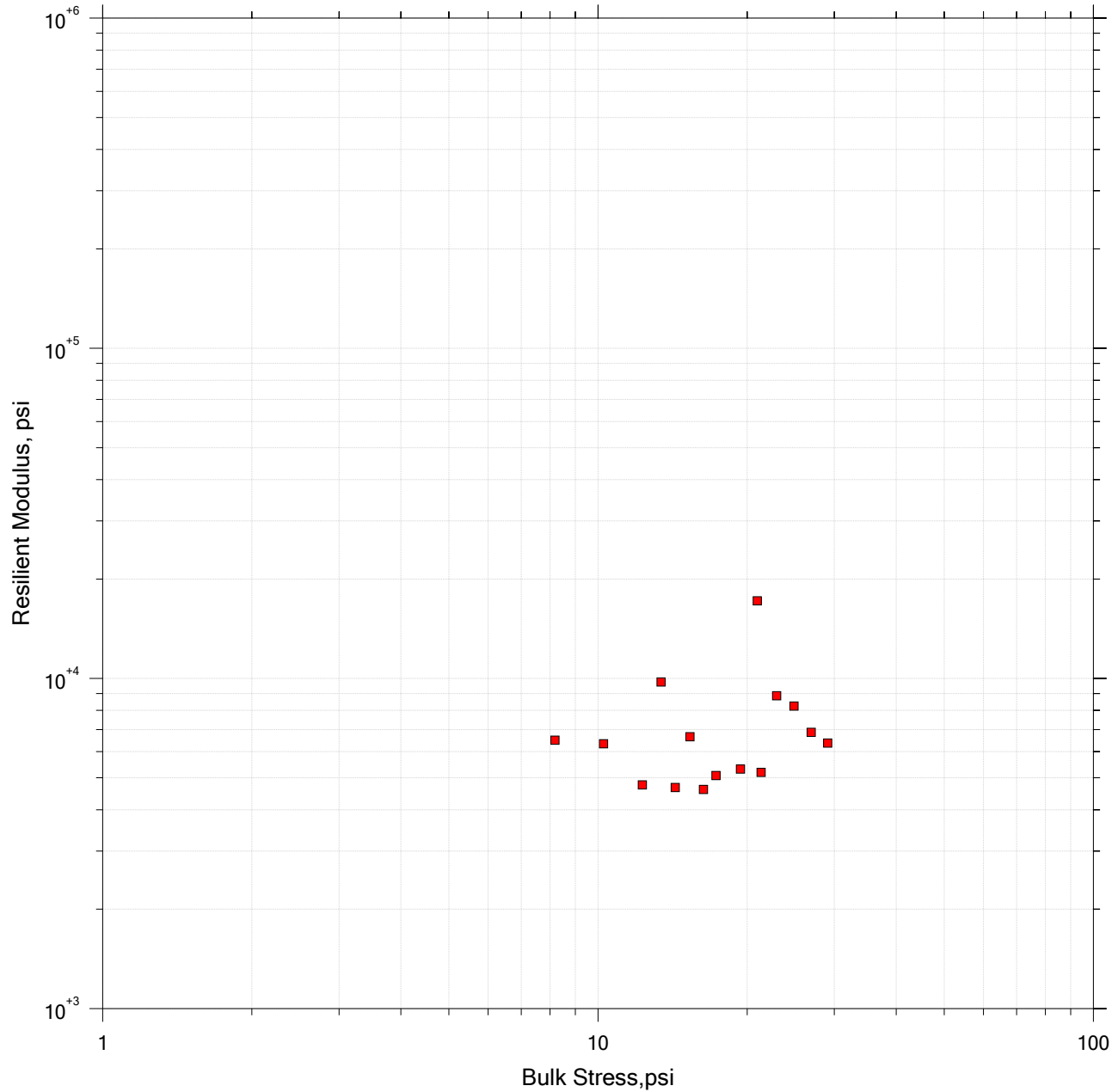
Test Information:		
Preconditioning-Greater than 5% perm. strain? (Y=yes or N=no)		N
Testing-greater than 5% perm. Strain? (Y=yes or N=no)		N
Testing-Number of Load Sequences Completed (0-15)		15
Specimen Information:		
Diameter @ top of specimen (in.)		2.88
Diameter @ middle of specimen (in.)		2.88
Diameter @ bottom of specimen (in.)		2.88
Average Diameter of specimen (in.)		2.88
Membrane Thickness {1} (in.)		0.01
Membrane Thickness {2} (in.)		0
Net Diameter (in.)		2.87
Height of Specimen, Cap and Base, (in.)		8.38
Height Cap and Base, (in.)		2.30
Initial Length of Specimen, Lo, (in.)		6.08
Initial Area Cross Section of Specimen, Ao, (in ²)		6.47
Initial Volume of Specimen, (Ao)(Lo), (in ³)		39.3
Soil Specimen Weight		---
Initial Weight of Container and Wet Soil, (grams)		---
Final Weight of Container and Wet Soil, (grams)		---
Weight of Wet Soil Used (grams)		1313
Soil Properties:		
In Situ Moisture Content(Nuclear), %		N/A
In Situ Wet Density (Nuclear), (pcf)		N/A
Specific Gravity		---
Liquid Limit		---
Plastic Limit		---
Plasticity Index		---
Test Specimen Properties:		
Initial Moisture Content (from trimmings), %		18.6
Moisture Content after Resilient Modulus Testing, %		18.9
Initial Dry Density r_d , pcf		107.2
Permanent Strain, %		0.9
Quick Shear Test		N/A
Stress-Strain Plot Attached (Y=yes, N=no)		N
Triaxial Shear Maximum Strength (Max Load/X-Section Area), psi		N/A
Did Specimen Fail During Triaxial Shear? (Y=yes, N=no)		N/A


RM TEST

Summary Data

$$Mr = 3564.6 * B^{0.218}$$

r = 0.22479



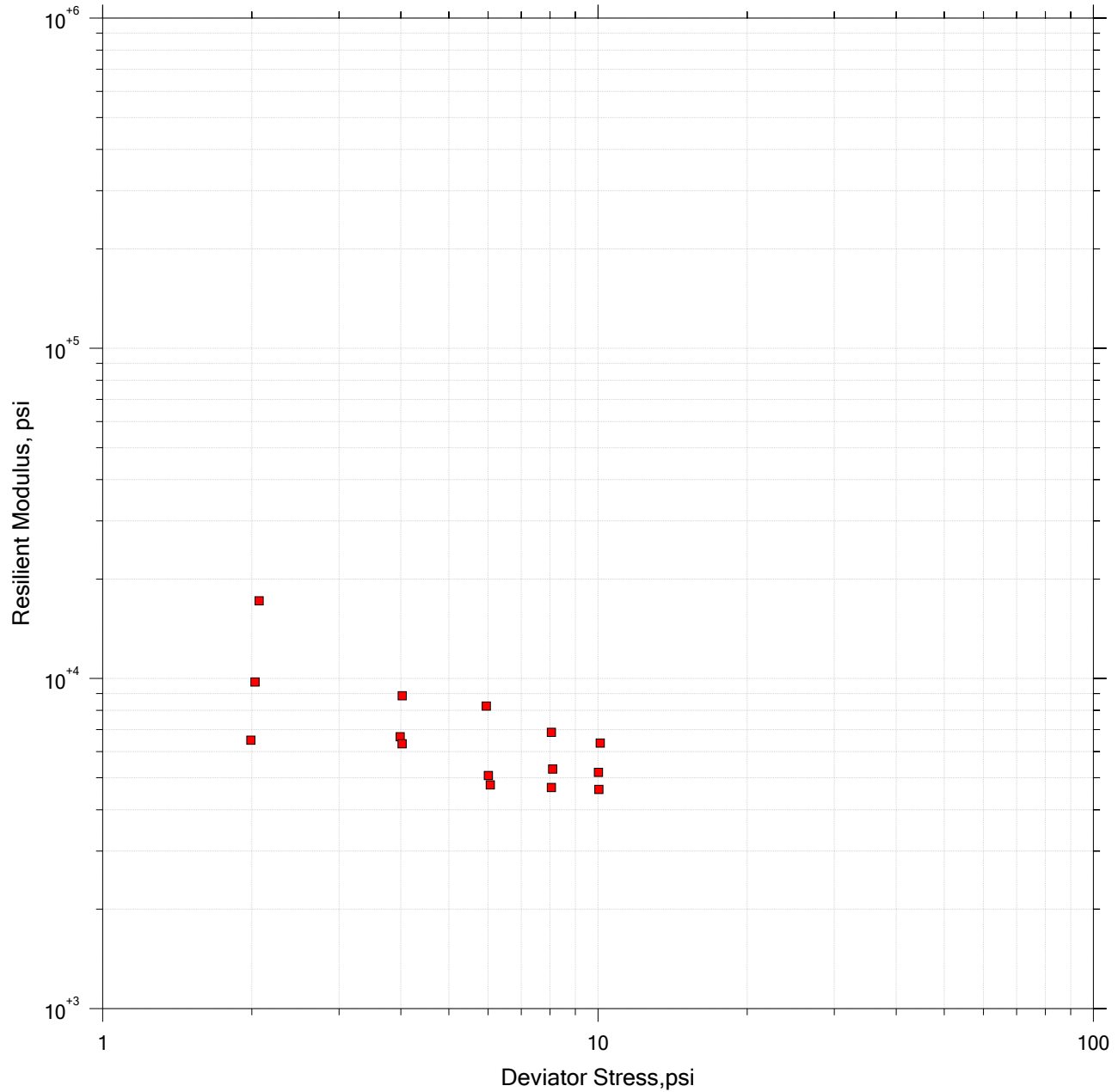
	Project Name: Westgate at Crane	Location: Crane, IN	Project Number: GTX-317240
	Boring Number: RB-002	Tester: md	Checker: anm
	Sample Number: ST-1	Test Date: 05/18/23	Depth: 1-3'
	Test Number: RM-3	Preparation: core	Elevation: ---
	Description: Moist, yellowish brown clay		
	Remarks: CYC-01		


RM TEST

Summary Data

$$Mr = 13249 * Sd^{-0.418}$$

r = -0.69491



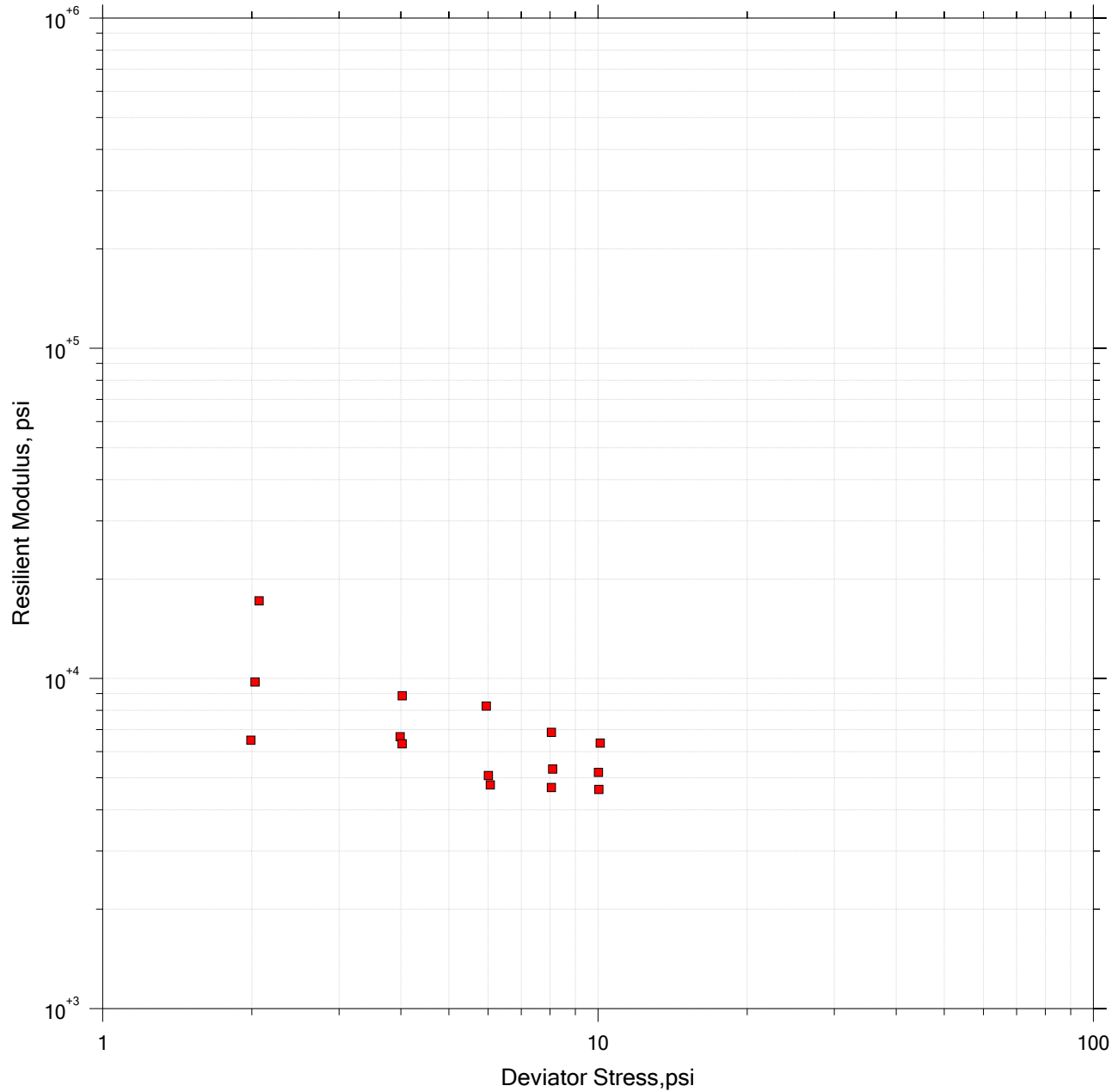
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	Boring Number: RB-002	Tester: md	Checker: anm
	Sample Number: ST-1	Test Date: 05/18/23	Depth: 1-3'
	Test Number: RM-3	Preparation: core	Elevation: ---
	Description: Moist, yellowish brown clay		
	Remarks: CYC-01		


RM TEST

Summary Data

$$Mr = 207.04 * Pa * (B/Pa)^{0.737} * (Sd/Pa)^{-0.645}$$

r = 0.95705




	Project Name: Westgate at Crane	Location: Crane, IN	Project Number: GTX-317240
	Boring Number: RB-002	Tester: md	Checker: anm
	Sample Number: ST-1	Test Date: 05/18/23	Depth: 1-3'
	Test Number: RM-3	Preparation: core	Elevation: ---
	Description: Moist, yellowish brown clay		
	Remarks: CYC-01		

RM TEST

Summary Data

[illegible]

	Project Name: Westgate at Crane	Location: Crane, IN	Project Number: GTX-317240
	Boring Number: RB-002	Tester: md	Checker: anm
	Sample Number: ST-1	Test Date: 05/18/23	Depth: 1-3'
	Test Number: RM-3	Preparation: core	Elevation: ---
	Description: Moist, yellowish brown clay		
	Remarks: CYC-01		
	<div>Page 5 of 5</div>		



Client:	Patriot Engineering	Test Date:	05/18/23
Project Name:	Westgate at Crane Development	Tested By:	trm
Project Location:	Crane, IN	Checked By:	anm
GTX #:	317240		
Boring ID:	RB-003		
Sample ID:	ST-1		
Depth, ft:	1-3		
Soil Description:	Moist, gray and yellowish brown clay		
Sample Preparation:	core		
Material Type:	Type 2		
Test No.:	RM-1		
Test Comments:	Sample trimmed and put into the triaxial cell at as-received density and moisture content. Length to Diameter Ratio = 2.02		

Resilient Modulus of Soil by AASHTO T 307

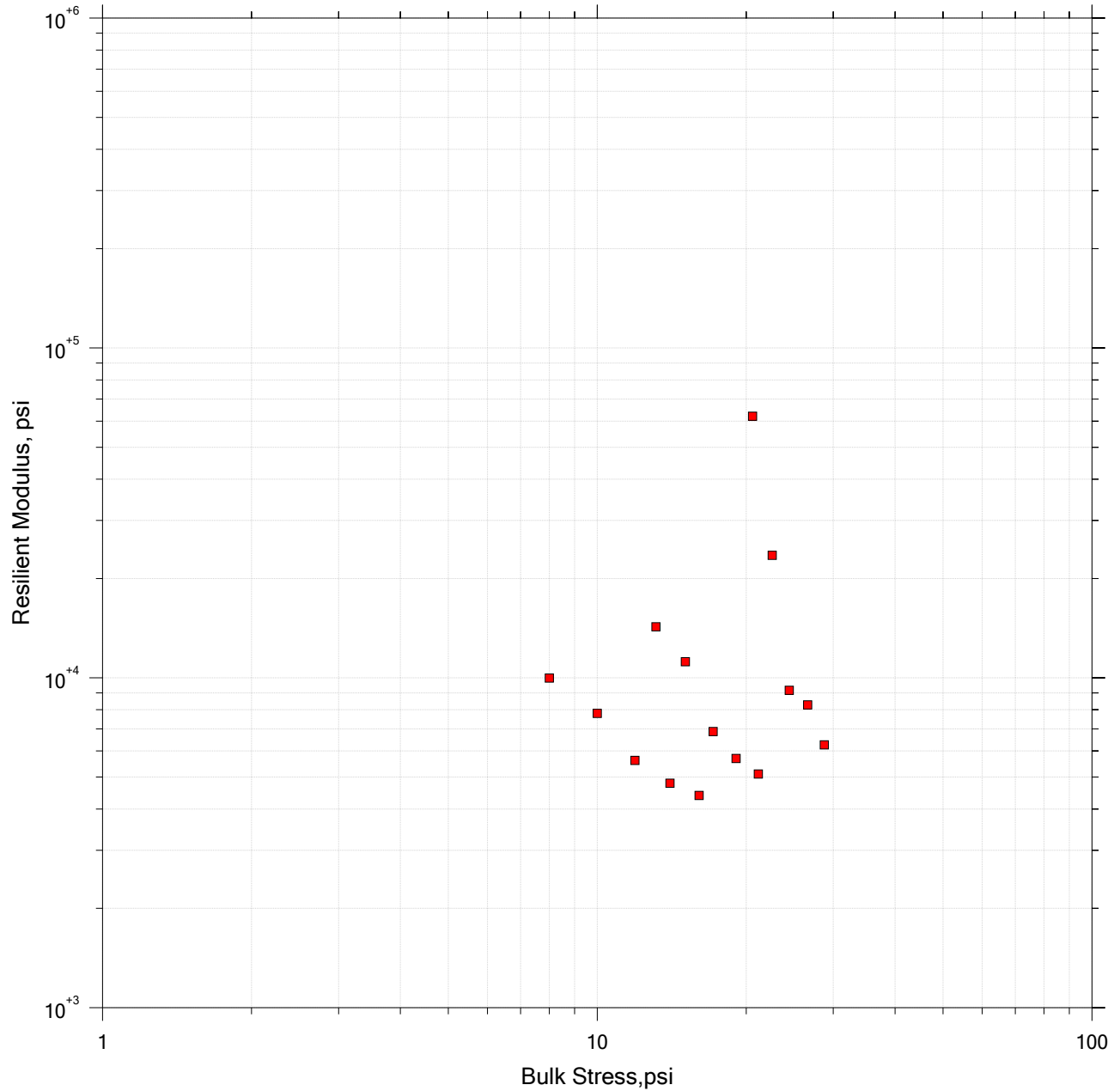
Test Information:		
Preconditioning-Greater than 5% perm. strain? (Y=yes or N=no)		N
Testing-greater than 5% perm. Strain? (Y=yes or N=no)		N
Testing-Number of Load Sequences Completed (0-15)		15
Specimen Information:		
Diameter @ top of specimen (in.)		2.88
Diameter @ middle of specimen (in.)		2.88
Diameter @ bottom of specimen (in.)		2.88
Average Diameter of specimen (in.)		2.88
Membrane Thickness {1} (in.)		0.01
Membrane Thickness {2} (in.)		0
Net Diameter (in.)		2.87
Height of Specimen, Cap and Base, (in.)		8.10
Height Cap and Base, (in.)		2.30
Initial Length of Specimen, Lo, (in.)		5.80
Initial Area Cross Section of Specimen, Ao, (in ²)		6.47
Initial Volume of Specimen, (Ao)(Lo), (in ³)		37.5
Soil Specimen Weight		---
Initial Weight of Container and Wet Soil, (grams)		---
Final Weight of Container and Wet Soil, (grams)		---
Weight of Wet Soil Used (grams)		1194
Soil Properties:		
In Situ Moisture Content(Nuclear), %		N/A
In Situ Wet Density (Nuclear), (pcf)		N/A
Specific Gravity		---
Liquid Limit		---
Plastic Limit		---
Plasticity Index		---
Test Specimen Properties:		
Initial Moisture Content (from trimmings), %		22.7
Moisture Content after Resilient Modulus Testing, %		23.3
Initial Dry Density r_d , pcf		98.8
Permanent Strain, %		0.4
Quick Shear Test		N/A
Stress-Strain Plot Attached (Y=yes, N=no)		N
Triaxial Shear Maximum Strength (Max Load/X-Section Area), psi		N/A
Did Specimen Fail During Triaxial Shear? (Y=yes, N=no)		N/A


RM TEST

Summary Data

$$Mr = 4761 * B^{0.225}$$

$r = 0.11835$



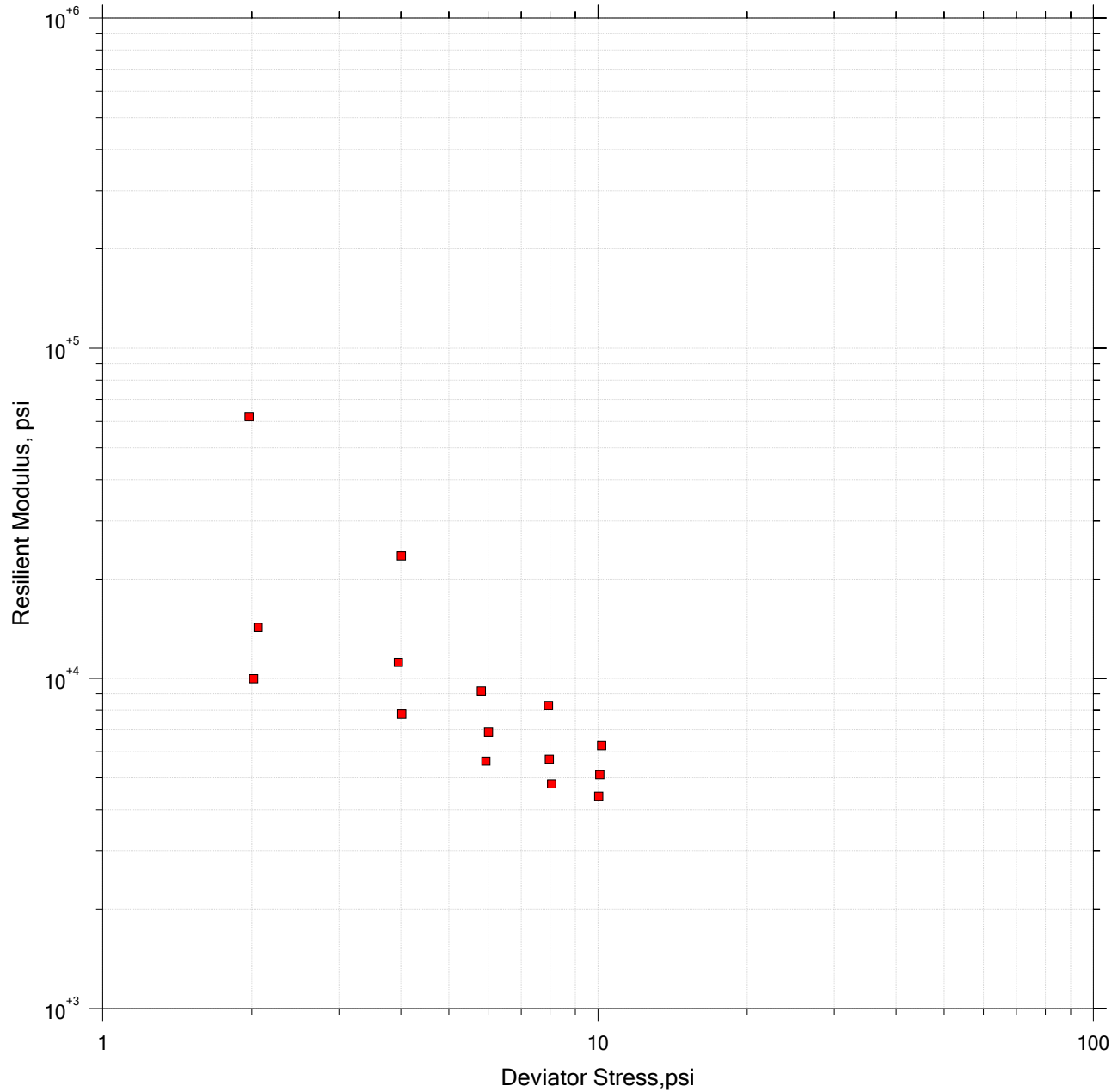
	Project Name: Westgate at Crane	Location: Crane, IN	Project Number: GTX-317240
	Boring Number: RB-003	Tester: md	Checker: anm
	Sample Number: ST-1	Test Date: 05/18/23	Depth: 1-3'
	Test Number: RM-1	Preparation: intact	Elevation: ---
	Description: Moist, gray and yellowish brown clay		
	Remarks: CYC-01		


RM TEST

Summary Data

$$Mr = 40008 * Sd^{-0.904}$$

r = -0.76059



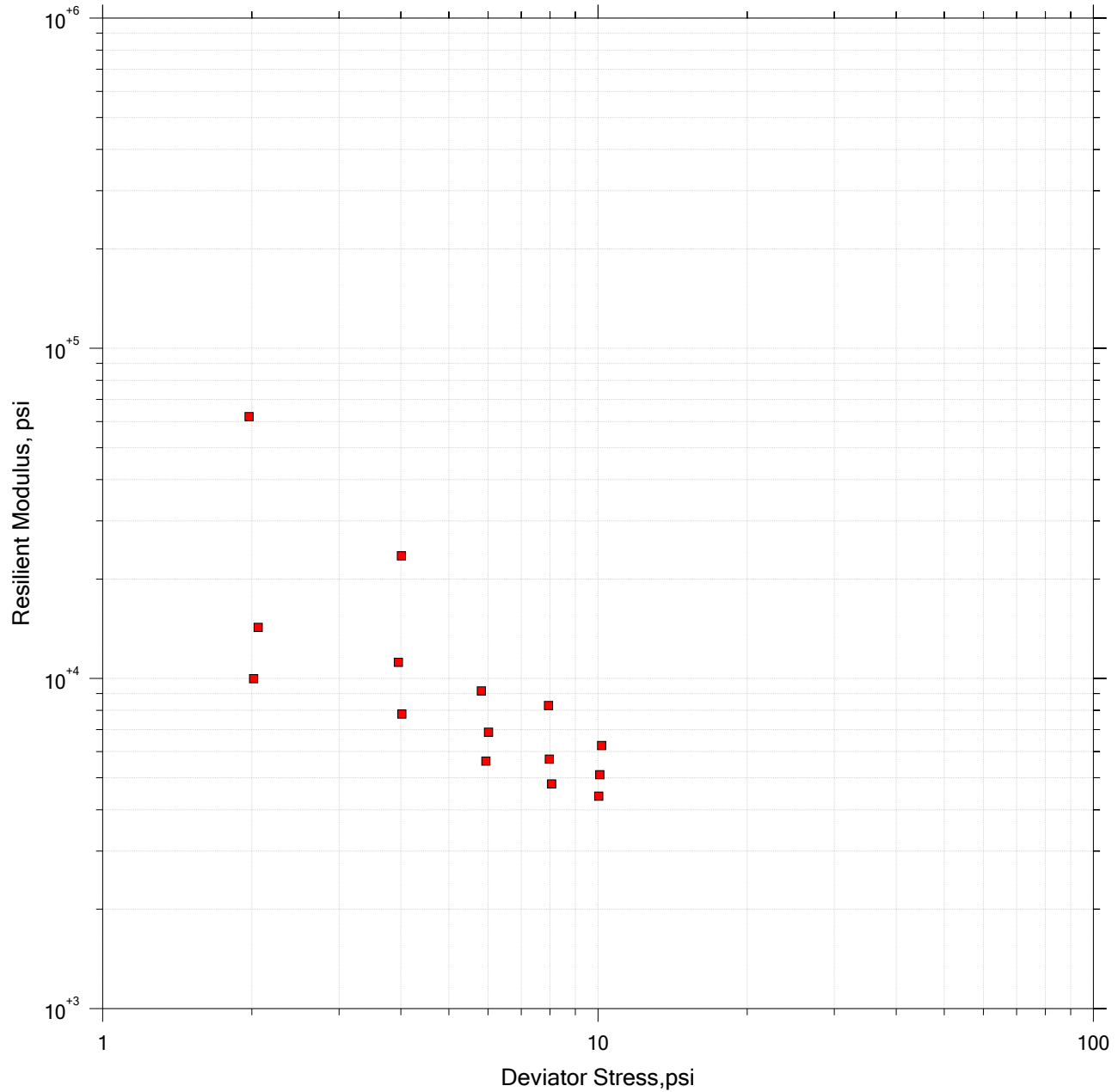
	Project Name: Westgate at Crane	Location: Crane, IN	Project Number: GTX-317240
	Boring Number: RB-003	Tester: md	Checker: anm
	Sample Number: ST-1	Test Date: 05/18/23	Depth: 1-3'
	Test Number: RM-1	Preparation: intact	Elevation: ---
	Description: Moist, gray and yellowish brown clay		
	Remarks: CYC-01		


RM TEST

Summary Data

$$Mr = 137.38 * Pa * (B/Pa)^{1.22} * (Sd/Pa)^{-1.28}$$

r = 0.94545




	Project Name: Westgate at Crane	Location: Crane, IN	Project Number: GTX-317240
	Boring Number: RB-003	Tester: md	Checker: anm
	Sample Number: ST-1	Test Date: 05/18/23	Depth: 1-3'
	Test Number: RM-1	Preparation: intact	Elevation: ---
	Description: Moist, gray and yellowish brown clay		
	Remarks: CYC-01		

RM TEST

Summary Data

[illegible]

	Project Name: Westgate at Crane	Location: Crane, IN	Project Number: GTX-317240
	Boring Number: RB-003	Tester: md	Checker: anm
	Sample Number: ST-1	Test Date: 05/18/23	Depth: 1-3'
	Test Number: RM-1	Preparation: intact	Elevation: ---
	Description: Moist, gray and yellowish brown clay		
	Remarks: CYC-01		
	<div>Page 5 of 5</div>		



Client:	Patriot Engineering	Test Date:	05/18/23
Project Name:	Westgate at Crane Development	Tested By:	trm
Project Location:	Crane, IN	Checked By:	anm
GTX #:	317240		
Boring ID:	RB-006		
Sample ID:	ST-1		
Depth, ft:	1-3		
Soil Description:	Moist, gray and brown clay		
Sample Preparation:	core		
Material Type:	Type 2		
Test No.:	RM-2		
Test Comments:	Sample trimmed and put into the triaxial cell at as-received density and moisture content. Length to Diameter Ratio = 2.09		

Resilient Modulus of Soil by AASHTO T 307

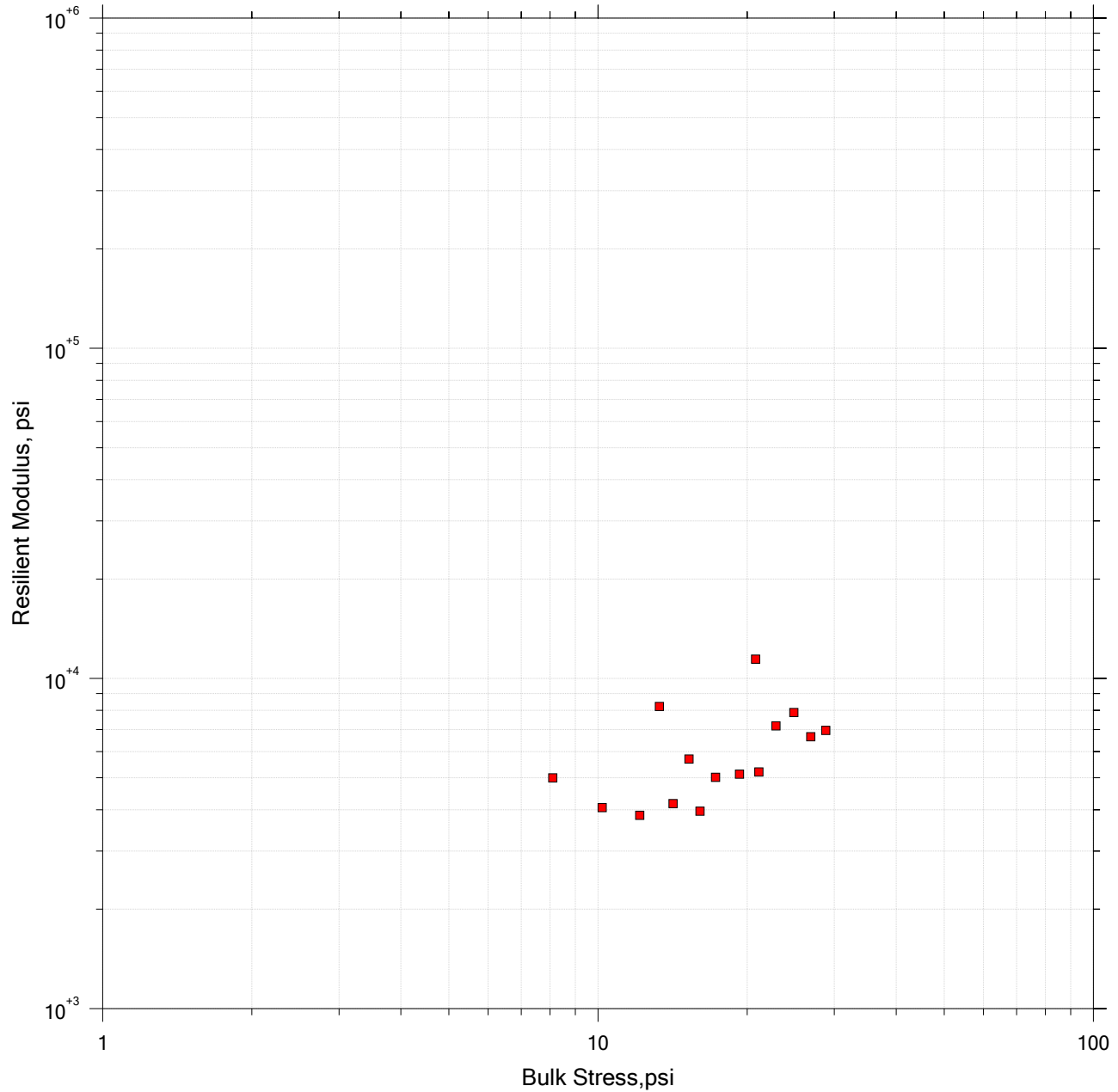
Test Information:		
Preconditioning-Greater than 5% perm. strain? (Y=yes or N=no)		N
Testing-greater than 5% perm. Strain? (Y=yes or N=no)		N
Testing-Number of Load Sequences Completed (0-15)		15
Specimen Information:		
Diameter @ top of specimen (in.)		2.81
Diameter @ middle of specimen (in.)		2.81
Diameter @ bottom of specimen (in.)		2.81
Average Diameter of specimen (in.)		2.81
Membrane Thickness {1} (in.)		0.01
Membrane Thickness {2} (in.)		0
Net Diameter (in.)		2.80
Height of Specimen, Cap and Base, (in.)		8.15
Height Cap and Base, (in.)		2.30
Initial Length of Specimen, Lo, (in.)		5.85
Initial Area Cross Section of Specimen, Ao, (in ²)		6.16
Initial Volume of Specimen, (Ao)(Lo), (in ³)		36.0
Soil Specimen Weight		---
Initial Weight of Container and Wet Soil, (grams)		---
Final Weight of Container and Wet Soil, (grams)		---
Weight of Wet Soil Used (grams)		1154
Soil Properties:		
In Situ Moisture Content(Nuclear), %		N/A
In Situ Wet Density (Nuclear), (pcf)		N/A
Specific Gravity		---
Liquid Limit		---
Plastic Limit		---
Plasticity Index		---
Test Specimen Properties:		
Initial Moisture Content (from trimmings), %		19.6
Moisture Content after Resilient Modulus Testing, %		18.7
Initial Dry Density r_d , pcf		102.0
Permanent Strain, %		0.5
Quick Shear Test		N/A
Stress-Strain Plot Attached (Y=yes, N=no)		N
Triaxial Shear Maximum Strength (Max Load/X-Section Area), psi		N/A
Did Specimen Fail During Triaxial Shear? (Y=yes, N=no)		N/A


RM TEST

Summary Data

$$Mr = 1536.7 * B^{0.465}$$

$$r = 0.53711$$



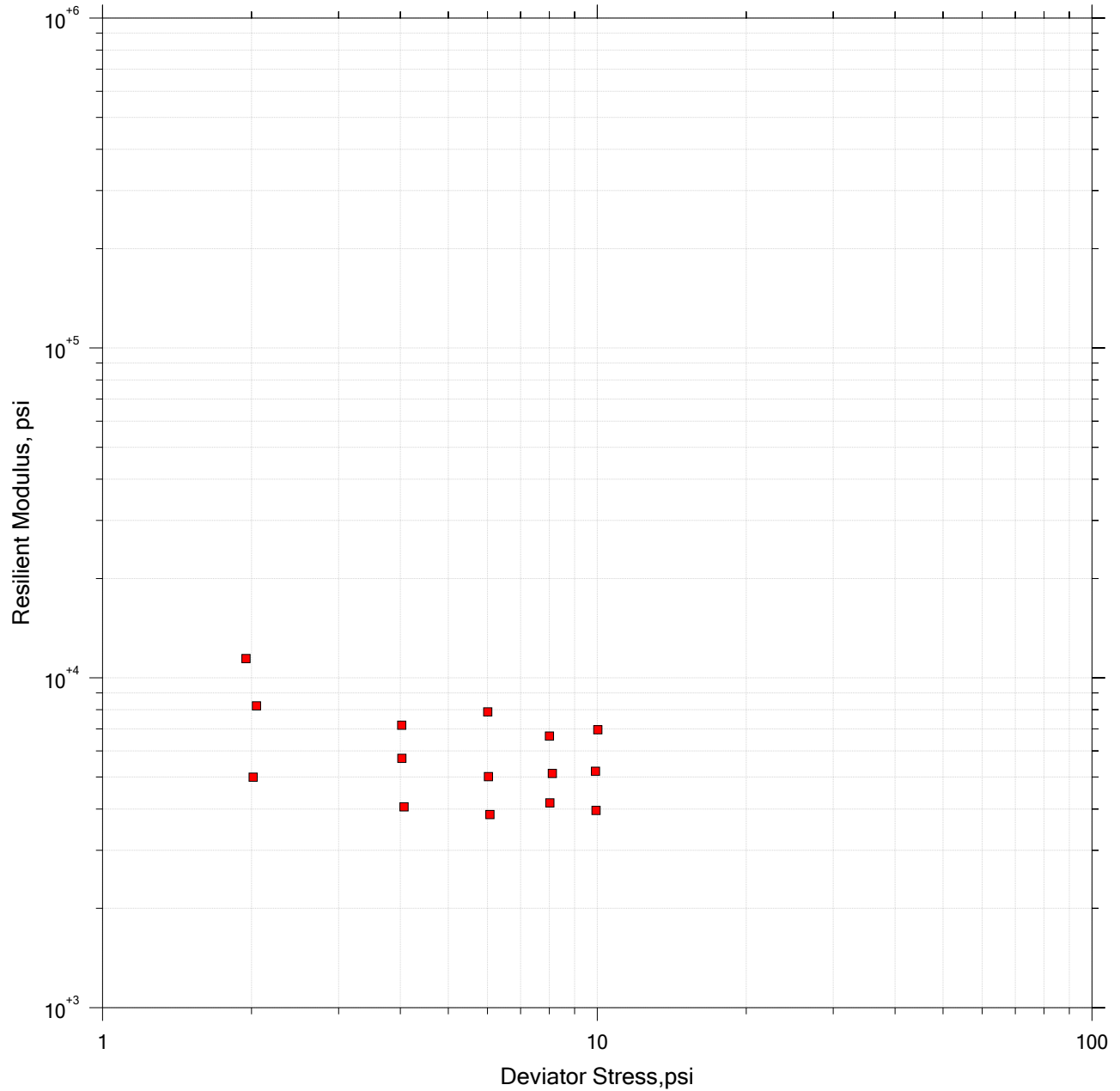
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	Boring Number: RB-006	Tester: md	Checker: anm
	Sample Number: ST-1	Test Date: 05/18/23	Depth: 1-3'
	Test Number: RM-2	Preparation: core	Elevation: ---
	Description: Moist, gray and brown clay		
	Remarks: CYC-01		


RM TEST

Summary Data

$$Mr = 8624.7 * Sd^{-0.246}$$

r = -0.45803



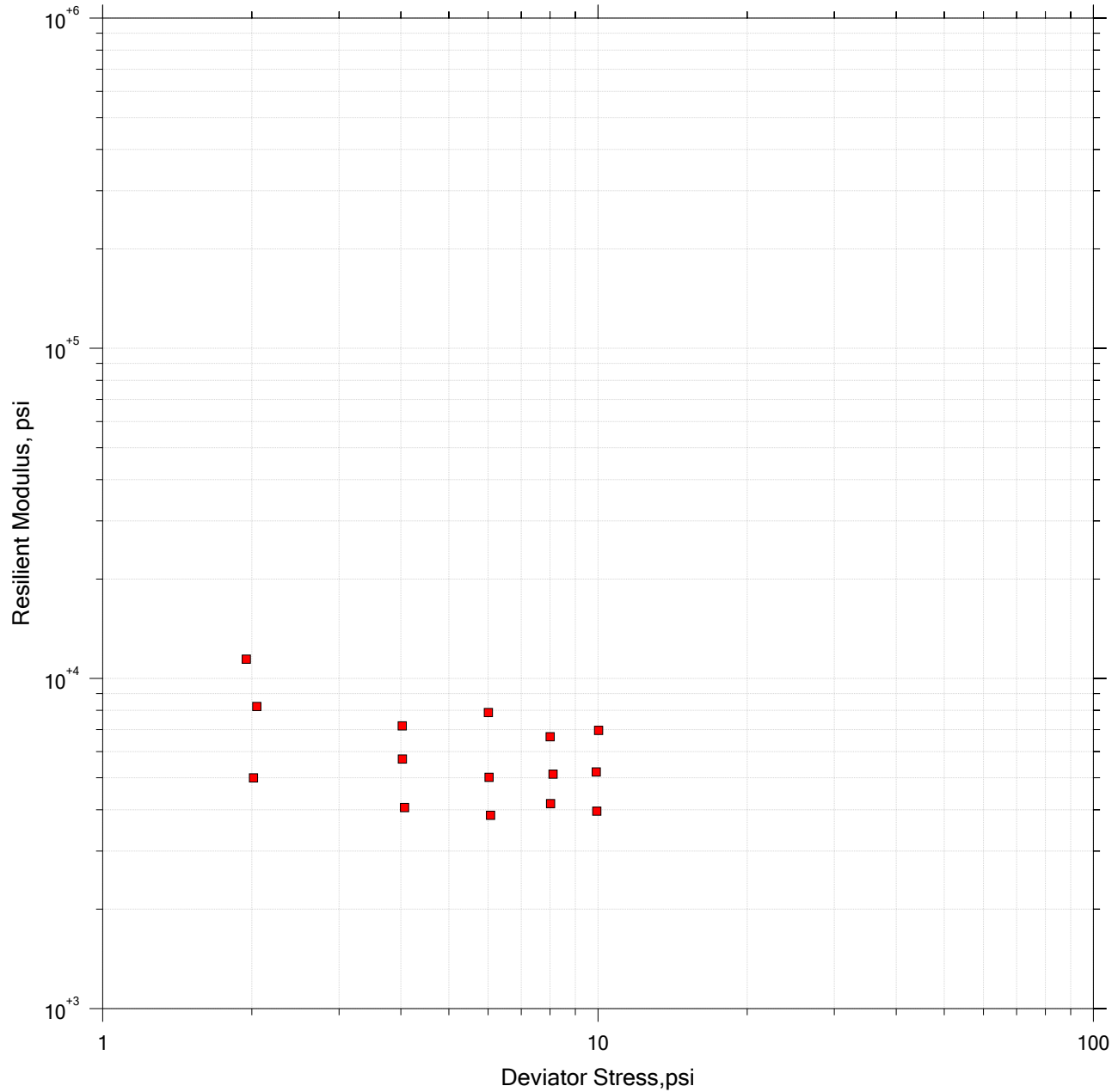
	Project Name: Westgate at Crane	Location: Crane, IN	Project Number: GTX-317240
	Boring Number: RB-006	Tester: md	Checker: anm
	Sample Number: ST-1	Test Date: 05/18/23	Depth: 1-3'
	Test Number: RM-2	Preparation: core	Elevation: ---
	Description: Moist, gray and brown clay		
	Remarks: CYC-01		


RM TEST

Summary Data

$$Mr = 205.21 * Pa * (B/Pa)^{0.853} * (Sd/Pa)^{-0.501}$$

r = 0.97806




	Project Name: Westgate at Crane	Location: Crane, IN	Project Number: GTX-317240
	Boring Number: RB-006	Tester: md	Checker: anm
	Sample Number: ST-1	Test Date: 05/18/23	Depth: 1-3'
	Test Number: RM-2	Preparation: core	Elevation: ---
	Description: Moist, gray and brown clay		
	Remarks: CYC-01		

RM TEST

Summary Data

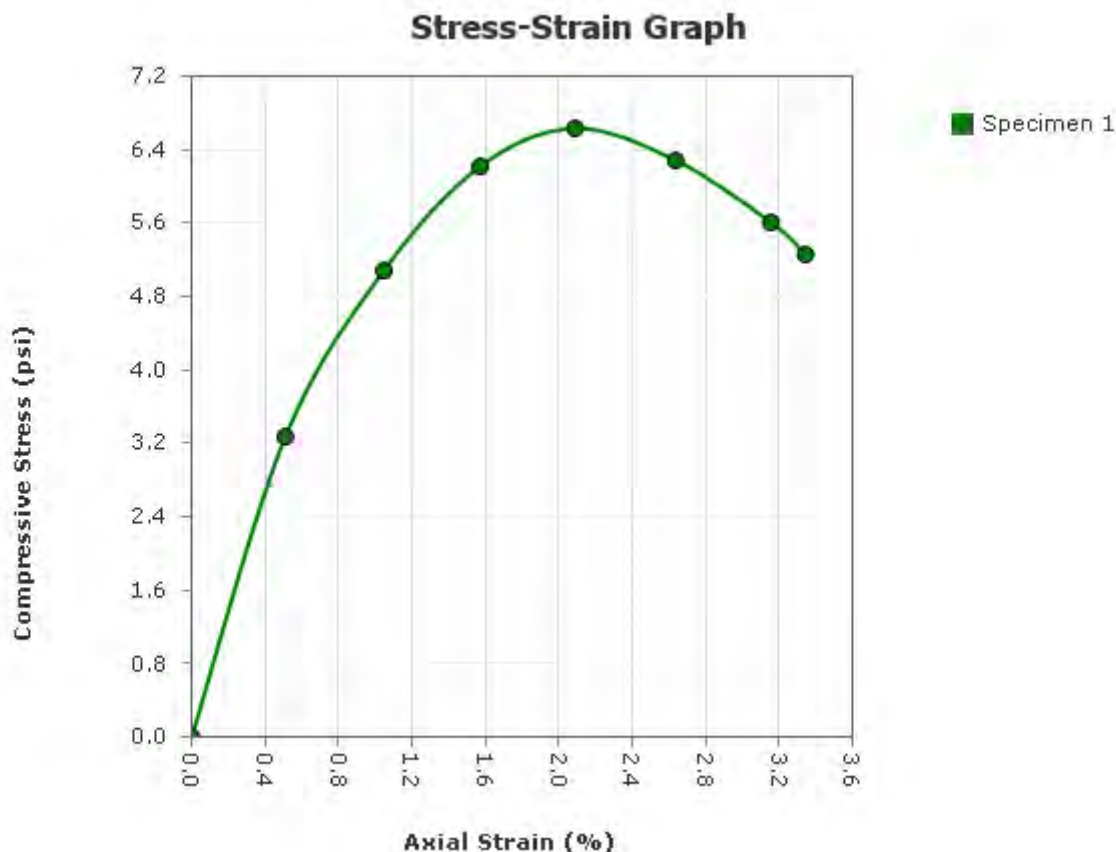
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	Project Name: Westgate at Crane	Location: Crane, IN	Project Number: GTX-317240
	Boring Number: RB-006	Tester: md	Checker: anm
	Sample Number: ST-1	Test Date: 05/18/23	Depth: 1-3'
	Test Number: RM-2	Preparation: core	Elevation: ---
	Description: Moist, gray and brown clay		
	Remarks: CYC-01		
	<div>Page 5 of 5</div>		



Unconfined Compression Test

ASTM D2166



Project: Westgate at Crane Development

Project Number: 23-0446-01G

Received Date: 5/10/2023

Sampling Date: 5/5/2023

Sample Number: ST-1

Sample Depth: 1.0-3.0 ft

Boring Number: RB-005

Location:

Client Name: American Structurepoint, Inc.

Remarks:

Project Name: Westgate at Crane Development Project Number: 23-0446-01G

Test Date: 7/12/2023

Checked By: _____ Date: _____

Report Created: 7/14/2023


Unconfined Compression Test

ASTM D2166

	Specimen Number							
Before Test	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Moisture Content (%):	18.9							
Wet Density (pcf)	120.4							
Dry Density (pcf)	101.3							
Saturation (%):	78.2							
Void Ratio:	0.646							
Height (in)	5.7158							
Diameter (in)	2.8485							
Strain Limit @ 15% (in)	0.9							
Height To Diameter Ratio:	2.01							
Test Data	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Failure Angle (°):								
Strain Rate (in/min)	0.06							
Strain Rate (%/min):	1.05							
Unconfined Compressive Strength (psi)	6.6							
Undrained Shear Strength (psi)	3.3							
Strain at Failure (%)	2.1							

Specific Gravity:	2.67	Plastic Limit:		Liquid Limit:	
Type:	Shelby Tube	Soil Classification:	A-4		

Project:	Westgate at Crane Development
Project Number:	23-0446-01G
Sampling Date:	5/5/2023
Sample Number:	ST-1
Sample Depth:	1.0-3.0 ft
Boring Number:	RB-005
Location:	
Client Name:	American Structurepoint, Inc.
Remarks:	

Specimen 1 Failure Sketch	Specimen 2 Failure Sketch	Specimen 3 Failure Sketch	Specimen 4 Failure Sketch	Specimen 5 Failure Sketch	Specimen 6 Failure Sketch	Specimen 7 Failure Sketch	Specimen 8 Failure Sketch
							

Project Name: Westgate at Crane Development Project Number: 23-0446-01G

Test Date: 7/12/2023

Checked By: _____ Date: _____



Unconfined Compression Test

ASTM D2166

LIMS Code: [TO COME FROM LIMS]

Specimen 1

Other Associated Tests:

Sampling Method:	Intact	Material Moisture:	Trimming	Source Moisture:	Before Shear
Molding Date:	7/12/2023	Test Date:	7/12/2023		
Large Particle:	NO	Sensitivity:	0		
Technician:	E. Bergel	Test Time:	7/12/2023		
Specimen Description:	Brown and gray, SILTY LOAM				
Test Remarks:					

Unconfined Compression Test - Specimen 1

ASTM D2166

LIMS Specimen Code: [TO COME FROM LIMS]

	Elapsed Time	Load	Displacement	Corrected Load	Corrected Displacement	Axial Strain	Cross Sectional Area	Stress	Compressive Stress
Index	(hh:mm:ss)	(Lbf)	(in)	(Lbf)	(in)	(%)	(in ²)	(psi)	(psi)
0	00:00:00	1.020281	0.0003	0.0	0.0000	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.0
1	00:00:30	21.96432	0.0295	20.9	0.0292	0.5	6.405	3.3	3.3
2	00:01:00	33.82047	0.0602	32.8	0.0599	1.0	6.440	5.1	5.1
3	00:01:30	41.23545	0.0901	40.2	0.0898	1.6	6.474	6.3	6.2
4	00:02:00	44.22016	0.1197	43.2	0.1193	2.1	6.509	6.8	6.6
5	00:02:30	42.20896	0.1510	41.2	0.1507	2.6	6.545	6.5	6.3
6	00:03:00	37.95272	0.1807	36.9	0.1804	3.2	6.580	5.8	5.6
7	00:03:11	35.68482	0.1915	34.7	0.1911	3.3	6.593	5.4	5.3

Project Name: Westgate at Crane Development Project Number: 23-0446-01G

APPENDIX D

General Qualifications

Standard Clause for Unanticipated Subsurface Conditions

GENERAL QUALIFICATIONS
of Patriot Engineering's Geotechnical Engineering Investigation

This report has been prepared at the request of our client for his use on this project. Our professional services have been performed, findings obtained, and recommendations prepared in accordance with generally accepted geotechnical engineering principles and practices. This warranty is in lieu of all other warranties either expressed or implied.

The scope of our services did not include any environmental assessment or investigation for the presence or absence of wetlands, hazardous or toxic materials in the soil, groundwater, or surface water within or beyond the site studied. Any statements in this report or on the test borings logs regarding vegetation types, odors or staining of soils, or other unusual conditions observed are strictly for the information of our client and the owner.

This report may not contain sufficient information for purposes of other parties or other uses. This company is not responsible for the independent conclusions, opinions or recommendations made by others based on the field and laboratory data presented in this report. Should there be any significant differences in structural arrangement, loading or location of the structure, our analysis should be reviewed.

The recommendations provided herein were developed from the information obtained in the test borings, which depict subsurface conditions only at specific locations. The analysis, conclusions, and recommendations contained in our report are based on site conditions as they existed at the time of our exploration. Subsurface conditions at other locations may differ from those occurring at the specific drill sites. The nature and extent of variations between borings may not become evident until the time of construction. If, after performing on-site observations during construction and noting the characteristics of any variation, substantially different subsurface conditions from those encountered during our explorations are observed or appear to be present beneath excavations, we must be advised promptly so that we can review these conditions and reconsider our recommendations where necessary.

If there is a substantial lapse of time between the submission of our report and the start of work at the site, or if conditions have changed due to natural causes or construction operations at or adjacent to the site, we urge that our report be reviewed to determine the applicability of the conclusions and recommendations considering the changed conditions and time lapse.

We urge that Patriot be retained to review those portions of the plans and specifications that pertain to earthwork and foundations to determine whether they are consistent with our recommendations. In addition, we are available to observe construction, particularly the compaction of structural backfill and preparation of the foundations, and such other field observations as may be necessary.

In order to fairly consider changed or unexpected conditions that might arise during construction, we recommend the following verbiage (Standard Clause for Unanticipated Subsurface Conditions) be included in the project contract.

STANDARD CLAUSE FOR UNANTICIPATED SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS

"The owner has had a subsurface exploration performed by a soils consultant, the results of which are contained in the consultant's report. The consultant's report presents his conclusions on the subsurface conditions based on his interpretation of the data obtained in the exploration. The contractor acknowledges that he has reviewed the consultant's report and any addenda thereto, and that his bid for earthwork operations is based on the subsurface conditions as described in that report. It is recognized that a subsurface exploration may not disclose all conditions as they actually exist and further, conditions may change, particularly groundwater conditions, between the time of a subsurface exploration and the time of earthwork operations. In recognition of these facts, this clause is entered in the contract to provide a means of equitable additional compensation for the contractor if adverse unanticipated conditions are encountered and to provide a means of rebate to the owner if the conditions are more favorable than anticipated.

At any time during construction operations that the contractor encounters conditions that are different than those anticipated by the soils consultant's report, he shall immediately (within 24 hours) bring this fact to the owner's attention. If the owner's representative on the construction site observes subsurface conditions which are different than those anticipated by the consultant's report, he shall immediately (within 24 hours) bring this fact to the contractor's attention. Once a fact of unanticipated conditions has been brought to the attention of either the owner or the contractor, and the consultant has concurred, immediate negotiations will be undertaken between the owner and the contractor to arrive at a change in contract price for additional work or reduction in work because of the unanticipated conditions. The contract agrees that the following unit prices would apply for additional or reduced work under the contract. For changed conditions for which unit prices are not provided, the additional work shall be paid for on a time and materials basis."

Another example of a changed conditions clause can be found in paper No. 4035 by Robert F. Borg, published in ASCE Construction Division Journal, No. CO2, September 1964, page 37.